



Legislative Assembly for the Australian Capital Territory

2020-2021-2022-2023-2024

Notice Paper

No 123

Thursday, 6 June 2024

The Assembly meets this day at 10 am

ASSEMBLY BUSINESS

Notices

- 1 **MS BURCH:** To move—That continuing resolution 6A be amended at paragraph (6), by omitting “3 months” and substituting “6 months”. *(Notice given 3 June 2024. Notice will be removed from the Notice Paper unless called on within 4 sitting weeks – standing order 125A).*

EXECUTIVE BUSINESS

Notices

- *1 **MR BARR:** To present a Bill for an Act to amend the *Public Sector Management Act 1994*. *(Notice given 5 June 2024)*
- *2 **MS STEPHEN-SMITH:** To present a Bill for an Act to amend legislation about health, and for other purposes. *(Notice given 5 June 2024)*

Orders of the day

- 1 **CRIMES (DISCLOSURE) LEGISLATION AMENDMENT BILL 2024:** (*Attorney-General*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 10 April 2024—Mr Cain*).
- 2 **VICTIMS OF CRIME (FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE) AMENDMENT BILL 2024:** (*Minister for Human Rights*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 11 April 2024—Mr Cain*).
- 3 **COAG LEGISLATION AMENDMENT BILL 2021:** (*Chief Minister*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 4 August 2021—Ms Lee*).
- 4 **HUMAN RIGHTS (HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT) AMENDMENT BILL 2023:** (*Minister for Human Rights*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 26 October 2023—Mr Cain*).
- 5 **PARENTAGE (SURROGACY) AMENDMENT BILL 2023:** (*Minister for Human Rights*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 31 October 2023—Mr Cain*).
- 6 **SEXUAL, FAMILY AND PERSONAL VIOLENCE LEGISLATION AMENDMENT BILL 2023:** (*Attorney-General*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 2 November 2023—Mr Cain*).
- 7 **PROPERTY DEVELOPERS BILL 2023:** (*Minister for Sustainable Building and Construction*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 30 November 2023—Mr Parton*).
- 8 **CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE AMENDMENT BILL 2024 (NO 2):** (*Minister for Children, Youth and Family Services*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 19 March 2024—Ms Castley*).
- 9 **GAMING MACHINE (COMPULSORY SURRENDER) AMENDMENT BILL 2024:** (*Minister for Gaming*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 21 March 2024—Mr Parton*).
- 10 **EDUCATION AMENDMENT BILL 2024:** (*Minister for Education and Youth Affairs*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 9 April 2024—Ms Lee*).
- 11 **HOUSING AND CONSUMER AFFAIRS LEGISLATION AMENDMENT BILL 2024:** (*Attorney-General*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 9 April 2024—Mr Cain*).
- 12 **EDUCATION AND CARE SERVICES NATIONAL LAW (ACT) AMENDMENT BILL 2024:** (*Minister for Early Childhood Development*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 10 April 2024—Ms Lee*).
- 13 **HEALTH (IMPROVED ABORTION ACCESS) AMENDMENT BILL 2024:** (*Minister for Health*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 10 April 2024—Ms Castley*).
- 14 **HERITAGE AMENDMENT BILL 2024:** (*Minister for Heritage*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 11 April 2024—Ms Lawder*).

- 15 **NATURE CONSERVATION AMENDMENT BILL 2024:** (*Minister for the Environment, Parks and Land Management*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 11 April 2024—Ms Lawder*).
- 16 **ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION LEGISLATION AMENDMENT BILL 2024:** (*Minister for the Environment, Parks and Land Management*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 14 May 2024—Ms Lawder*).
- 17 **JUSTICE AND COMMUNITY SAFETY LEGISLATION AMENDMENT BILL 2024:** (*Attorney-General*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 15 May 2024—Mr Cain*).
- 18 **MONITORING OF PLACES OF DETENTION LEGISLATION AMENDMENT BILL 2024:** (*Attorney-General*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 16 May 2024—Ms Castley*).
- 19 **PUBLIC TRANSPORT WORKFORCE AND TIMETABLES—GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TO RESOLUTION OF THE ASSEMBLY—PAPER—MOTION TO TAKE NOTE OF PAPER:** Resumption of debate (*from 7 February 2023—Mr Braddock*) on the motion of Mr Gentleman—That the Assembly take note of the paper.
- 20 **OFFICE OF WATER—UPDATE ON CATCHMENT PLANS AND YERRABI FLOATING WETLANDS—MINISTERIAL STATEMENT—MOTION TO TAKE NOTE OF PAPER:** Resumption of debate (*from 9 February 2023—Ms Lawder*) on the motion of Mr Rattenbury—That the Assembly take note of the paper.
- 21 **FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT ACT—HALF YEARLY STATEMENT OF PERFORMANCE—PERIOD ENDING 31 DECEMBER 2022—ACT HEALTH DIRECTORATE—PAPER—MOTION TO TAKE NOTE OF PAPER:** Resumption of debate (*from 9 February 2023—Ms Lawder*) on the motion of Mr Gentleman—That the Assembly take note of the paper.
- 22 **FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT ACT—HALF YEARLY STATEMENT OF PERFORMANCE—PERIOD ENDING 31 DECEMBER 2022—ACT LOCAL HOSPITAL NETWORK—PAPER—MOTION TO TAKE NOTE OF PAPER:** Resumption of debate (*from 9 February 2023—Ms Lawder*) on the motion of Mr Gentleman—That the Assembly take note of the paper.
- 23 **FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT ACT—HALF YEARLY STATEMENT OF PERFORMANCE—PERIOD ENDING 31 DECEMBER 2022—CANBERRA HEALTH SERVICES—PAPER—MOTION TO TAKE NOTE OF PAPER:** Resumption of debate (*from 9 February 2023—Ms Lawder*) on the motion of Mr Gentleman—That the Assembly take note of the paper.
- 24 **FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT ACT—CANBERRA HEALTH SERVICES 2022-2023 BUDGET STATEMENT C—CORRIGENDUM—PAPER—MOTION TO TAKE NOTE OF PAPER:** Resumption of debate (*from 9 February 2023—Ms Lawder*) on the motion of Mr Gentleman—That the Assembly take note of the paper.
- 25 **WORLD DAY FOR SAFETY AND HEALTH AT WORK AND INTERNATIONAL WORKERS' MEMORIAL DAY:** Resumption of debate (*from 6 June 2023—Ms Cheyne*) on the motion of Mr Gentleman—That this Assembly:

- (1) notes the importance of World Day for Safety and Health at Work and International Workers' Memorial Day commemorated internationally on 28 April of each year and that:
 - (a) it is a day of reflection to remember and honour those who have lost their lives at work or from work-related injuries or illness;
 - (b) an opportunity to focus on the importance of health and safety at work and the joint responsibility shared by all in keeping our workplaces safe and fostering a positive work safety culture;
 - (c) all workers have the right to return home safely from work;
 - (d) in 2023, the theme for World Day for Safety and Health at Work was "A safe and healthy working environment is a fundamental principle and right at work", focusing on good work; work that is not only safe, but that is also good for us by contributing to our physical and psychological health and wellbeing; and
 - (e) in 2023, the theme for Workers' Memorial Day was "remember the dead, fight for the living"; and
- (2) express solidarity in reflecting on the importance of World Day for Safety and Health at Work and International Workers' Memorial Day which occurred on 28 April 2023 by:
 - (a) formally recording a continuing and shared commitment to being a world-leading jurisdiction in work health and safety; and
 - (b) continuing to provide Territory workers with contemporary laws that recognise the complexity of modern workplaces and emerging hazards and keep pace with community expectations.

26 **URBAN OPEN SPACE LAND MANAGEMENT PLAN—DRAFT—PAPER—MOTION TO TAKE NOTE OF PAPER:** Resumption of debate (*from 19 September 2023—Mr Braddock*) on the motion of Mr Gentleman—That the Assembly take note of the paper.

PRIVATE MEMBERS' BUSINESS

Notices

- 1 **MS LEE:** To move—That this Assembly:
 - (1) notes:
 - (a) in the 2012-13 ACT Budget, Treasurer Andrew Barr, promised that his tax reform would "make housing more affordable for Canberrans – whether they are buying or renting";
 - (b) Mr Barr announced that his tax reform would ensure the ACT Government's tax system is "fairer, simpler and more efficient", by focusing on stamp duty, land tax, payroll tax, insurance taxes and general rates;

- (c) Mr Barr promised that the tax reform would be “revenue neutral” and that stamp duty would be abolished by 2031-32;
 - (d) when comparing the “actual outcomes” of the first 10 years of the tax reform it is revealed that revenue from:
 - (i) payroll tax has increased by more than 225 percent;
 - (ii) general rates have increased by more than 250 percent; and
 - (iii) land tax has increased by more than 260 percent; and
 - (e) the ACT Government collected more in residential stamp duty in 2022-23 than both residential and commercial stamp duty in 2012-13;
- (2) further notes:
- (a) in 2012-13, Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) data showed that the ACT was one of the lowest taxing state and local governments at \$3,228 per capita, compared to the national average of \$3,356 per capita;
 - (b) the latest taxation revenue data from the ABS shows that in 2022-23, the ACT was the second highest taxing jurisdiction per capita in the country, at \$5,610 per capita; and
 - (c) despite being the second highest taxing jurisdiction per capita in 2022-23, the ACT Government has racked up more than \$11 billion in borrowings with an interest bill of more than \$334 million as well as a deficit of more than \$772 million; and
- (3) calls on the ACT Government to admit and apologise that its tax reform:
- (a) has failed in its aim to be revenue neutral;
 - (b) continues to be a significant burden on Canberrans during a cost-of-living crisis; and
 - (c) has failed to make housing more affordable for Canberrans. (*Notice given 3 June 2024. Notice will be removed from the Notice Paper unless called on within 4 sitting weeks – standing order 125A*).

2 **DR PATERSON:** To move—That this Assembly:

- (1) notes that:
- (a) voluntary assisted dying (VAD) is an end-of-life choice that should be available to eligible people who are suffering intolerably;
 - (b) the ACT Government consultation on VAD, and the evidence heard by the ACT Legislative Assembly inquiry into the Voluntary Assisted Dying Bill 2023, highlighted the desire of the ACT community to see legislation start to address the issue of access to VAD following loss of capacity;
 - (c) there is a gap in all Australian VAD legislation to date, when an individual has gone through all the requests and approval stages to access VAD, and then they lose capacity. They become ineligible;
 - (d) this gap has two adverse outcomes:

- (i) individuals will often choose to end their life earlier than they would like, because they are concerned about losing capacity and becoming ineligible; and
 - (ii) when an individual does lose capacity and is no longer eligible, this often leaves families very distressed as they can no longer support their loved ones' wishes to access VAD. And the individual is often suffering intolerably, without capacity;
- (e) four jurisdictions across the world have models that allow VAD when someone has lost capacity;
- (f) to address this gap, Dr Paterson released a consultation draft of amendments on 16 May 2024;
- (g) the proposed amendments provide an intersecting point between the Voluntary Assisted Dying Bill 2023 and the *Powers of Attorney Act 2006*;
- (h) the amendments are addressed through the ACT Legislative Assembly Scrutiny Committee Report No 42;
- (i) the amendments see an individual establish a VAD attorney to become operative as the decision maker in the case of an individual who loses capacity following the final assessment report. There are significant safeguards built into the amendments;
- (j) the consultation process received responses from 23 organisations (18 were supportive in principle, and five did not support the amendments), responses from 76 members of the community (70 were in support, and six were opposed) and two consultation sessions were run on 23 May (three attendees) and 28 May (24 attendees);
- (k) overall, the feedback was very supportive of the ACT addressing the issue of access to VAD following loss of capacity. However, there were issues and concerns raised with the amendments that simply could not be overcome in the short timeframe of the consultation; and
- (l) further consultation is needed on a model that is fit-for-purpose in the ACT to address this gap; and
- (2) calls on the ACT Government to:
 - (a) explore the issue experienced in other VAD jurisdictions of ineligibility due to loss of capacity following the final approval for VAD access;
 - (b) through this work:
 - (i) engage a broad range of stakeholders to develop a pathway in the ACT to address this issue; and
 - (ii) explore models to address where an individual has lost capacity following the final assessment report, this may include Enduring Power of Attorney or Advanced Care Directives; and

- (c) report back to the Assembly by the end of May 2025. (*Notice given 3 June 2024. Notice will be removed from the Notice Paper unless called on within 4 sitting weeks – standing order 125A*).

Orders of the day

- 1 **ROAD TRANSPORT (SAFETY AND TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT) AMENDMENT BILL 2021 (NO 2):** (*Ms Clay*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 22 June 2021—Mr Steel*).
- 2 **CORRECTIONS MANAGEMENT AMENDMENT BILL 2021:** (*Mrs Kikkert*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 25 November 2021—Mr Gentleman*).
- 3 **INTEGRITY COMMISSION AMENDMENT BILL 2022 (NO 2):** (*Ms Lee; presented by Mr Cain*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 20 October 2022—Mr Barr*).
- 4 **MODERN SLAVERY LEGISLATION AMENDMENT BILL 2023:** (*Ms Clay*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 28 March 2023—Mr Steel*).
- 5 **ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION (FOSSIL FUEL COMPANY ADVERTISING) AMENDMENT BILL 2024:** (*Ms Clay*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 6 February 2024—Mr Barr*).
- 6 **DISABILITY INCLUSION BILL 2024:** (*Ms Orr*): Agreement in principle—Resumption of debate (*from 8 February 2024—Mr Milligan*).

ASSEMBLY BUSINESS—continued

Notices—continued

- *2 **MS LEE:** To move—That this Assembly:
- (1) notes:
 - (a) that the ACT Integrity Commission is undertaking an inquiry, Operation Kingfisher, into whether public officials within the ACT Education Directorate failed to exercise their official functions honestly and/or impartially when making recommendations and decisions regarding the Campbell Primary School Modernisation Project between 2019 and 2020;
 - (b) this followed a damning report into the conduct of the procurement process for the project in 2021 by the ACT Auditor-General who found that:
 - (i) “the procurement process for the Campbell Primary School Modernisation Project lacked probity. Tenderers were not dealt with fairly, impartially and consistently”;

- (ii) “the procurement process was also characterised by informal, uncontrolled and poorly documented communication with tenderers and other parties. This undermines the probity of the procurement process”; and
 - (iii) that the delegate’s decision was not based on the evaluation criteria with which the Territory approached the market and sought tenders; and
- (c) during the course of the Integrity Commission’s investigation, serious allegations were raised that the final decision may have been the result of direct pressure from the Education Minister’s office;
- (2) further notes:
 - (a) that ACT Supreme Court listings confirm that Katy Haire, the Director-General of the ACT Education Directorate, who is a key witness in the Operation Kingfisher investigation, and whose actions in relation to the procurement process have been called into question, has launched unprecedented legal action against the Integrity Commissioner from further proceeding with the Operation Kingfisher investigation including:
 - (i) further conducting the public examination;
 - (ii) completing the investigation; and
 - (iii) preparing a report;
 - (b) on Tuesday, 21 May 2024, when asked about the legal action by the head of her Directorate, the Minister for Education and Youth Affairs said, “I’m not part of the process and neither is the government and any questions about what’s happening need to go to the people who have put in the claims.” The Minister went on to say “I have no knowledge of the matter and the government has no knowledge of the matter”;
 - (c) that the Attorney-General publicly confirmed on Wednesday, 22 May 2024 that he was aware of the legal action by Ms Haire and that the ACT Government is assisting Ms Haire with her legal fees, pursuant to the Law Officers Legal Services Directions 2023 (the Directions);
 - (d) that the Chief Minister confirmed on 4 June 2024 that he was made aware of the legal action by Ms Haire on 6 September 2023;
 - (e) clause 13.10 of the Directions, states “Assistance will generally not be provided to a public employee in relation to...(2) defending professional or personal disciplinary investigation or action, whether by the Territory or another person or body”; and
 - (f) that the Minister for Education and Youth Affairs confirmed in Question Time on 5 June 2024 that “There are very strict directions that no witnesses are able to communicate with each other, with anyone, with regard to any matters happening at the Integrity Commission”; and

- (3) calls on the Assembly to refer this motion to the appropriate standing committee to:
- (a) inquire into:
- (i) whether the Minister for Education and Youth Affairs misled the public when she said on 21 May 2024 “I have no knowledge of the matter and the government has no knowledge of the matter”;
 - (ii) how much the legal fees are for Ms Haire;
 - (iii) whether there has been a breach of the Law Officers Legal Services Directions 2023; and
 - (iv) the impact, if any, of the Supreme Court action initiated by Ms Haire on the active Integrity Commission investigation; and
- (b) report back to the Assembly on the last sitting day of this Assembly, Thursday, 5 September 2024. (*Notice given 5 June 2024. Notice will be removed from the Notice Paper unless called on within 4 sitting weeks – standing order 125A*).

Order of the day

16 August 2024

- 1 **ESTIMATES 2024-2025—SELECT COMMITTEE:** Presentation of report on the expenditure proposals contained in the Appropriation Bill 2024-2025, the Appropriation (Office of the Legislative Assembly) Bill 2024-2025 and any revenue estimates proposed by the Government in the 2024-2025 Budget, pursuant to order of the Assembly of 11 April 2024. (*Formed on 6 May 2024*)

QUESTIONS ON NOTICE

On the first sitting day of a period of sittings a complete Notice Paper is published containing all unanswered questions. On subsequent days, only redirected questions are included on the Notice Paper together with a list of all unanswered questions.

A Questions on Notice Paper will be issued on the Friday of a sitting week, containing the text of all questions on notice lodged that week and can be accessed at www.parliament.act.gov.au/parliamentary-business/in-the-chamber/chamber-documents.

Unanswered questions

1744, 1794, 1807, 1808, 1841-1869, 1871-1901, 1903-1926, 1928, 1929, 1931, 1932, 1934-1936, 1938-1953, 1955-1957.

T Duncan

Clerk of the Legislative Assembly

GOVERNMENT TO RESPOND TO PETITIONS

(in accordance with standing order 100)

18 June 2024

Stop the GP tax—Treasurer—Petition lodged by Ms Lee (e-Pet 024-23).

Snake licensing, catching and education—Minister for the Environment, Parks and Land Management—Petition lodged by Dr Paterson (e-Pet 005-24). (*Referred to the Standing Committee on Environment, Climate Change and Biodiversity on 19 March 2024.*)

Telopea Park school timetable change—Minister for Education and Youth Affairs—Petition lodged by Ms Lee (e-Pet 004-24).

Toilet facilities at Ruth Park Playground—Minister for City Services—Petition lodged by Dr Paterson (e-Pet 001-24).

8 July 2024

Crime in Watson—Minister for Police and Crime Prevention—Petitions lodged by Ms Lee (e-Pet 006-24 and Pet 012-24). (*Referred to the Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety on 9 April 2024.*)

Calwell shopping centre—Minister for City Services—Petitions lodged by Ms Lawder (e-Pet 007-24 and Pet 013-24)

13 August 2024

Increase Police in the Woden Town Centre—Minister for Police and Crime Prevention—Petitions lodged by Mr Cocks (e-Pet 029-23 and Pet 018-24). (*Referred to the Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety on 14 May 2024.*)

Richardson shops—Minister for Planning—Petitions lodged by Ms Burch (e-Pet 002-24 and Pet 016-24). *(Referred to the Standing Committee on Planning, Transport and City Services on 14 May 2024.)*

Public housing maintenance—Minister for Housing and Suburban Development—Petition lodged by Mr Parton (e-Pet 010-24)

Erskine Street neighbourhood playground—Minister for City Services—Petition lodged by Mrs Kikkert (Pet 017-24)

14 August 2024

Footpath between Fullagar Crescent and Higgins shops—Minister for City Services—Petition lodged by Mrs Kikkert (Pet 019-24).

Richardson shops—Minister for Planning—Petition lodged by Ms Burch (Pet 020-24).

15 August 2024

Maribyrnong Primary School—Improve active travel—Minister for Transport—Petition lodged by Mr Braddock (e-Pet 008-24).

Florey shops parking—Minister for City Services—Petition lodged by Mrs Kikkert (Pet 021-24). *(Referred to the Standing Committee on Planning, Transport and City Services on 16 May 2024.)*

3 September 2024

Long term car park—Kippax—Minister for City Services—Petitions lodged by Mr Cain (e-Pet 009-24 and Pet 023-24).

COMMITTEES

Unless otherwise shown, appointed for the life of the Tenth Assembly. The dates of the amendments to the committees' resolution of appointment are reflected, but not changes in the membership.

Standing

Pursuant to standing order

ADMINISTRATION AND PROCEDURE: *(Formed 3 November 2020):* The Speaker (Chair), Mr Braddock, Ms Lawder, Ms Orr.

Pursuant to resolution

ECONOMY AND GENDER AND ECONOMIC EQUALITY: *(Formed 2 December 2020):*

Mr Milligan (*Chair*), Miss Nuttall, Ms Orr.

EDUCATION AND COMMUNITY INCLUSION: *(Formed 2 December 2020):* Mr Pettersson

(*Chair*), Ms Lawder, Miss Nuttall.

ENVIRONMENT, CLIMATE CHANGE AND BIODIVERSITY: *(Formed 2 December 2020):*

Dr Paterson (*Chair*), Ms Clay, Mr Cocks.

HEALTH AND COMMUNITY WELLBEING: *(Formed 2 December 2020):* Ms Clay (*Chair*)

Mr Milligan, Mr Pettersson.

JUSTICE AND COMMUNITY SAFETY: *(Formed 2 December 2020):* Mr Cain (*Chair*),

Mr Braddock, Dr Paterson.

PLANNING, TRANSPORT AND CITY SERVICES: *(Formed 2 December 2020):* Ms Clay (*Chair*),

Mr Parton, Ms Orr.

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS: *(Formed 2 December 2020):* Mr Cocks (*Chair*), Mr Braddock,

Mr Pettersson.

Select

ESTIMATES 2024-2025: *(Formed 6 May 2024):* Ms Lawder (*Chair*), Miss Nuttall, Ms Orr.

Dissolved

COST OF LIVING PRESSURES IN THE ACT: *(Formed 9 February 2023):* Mr Davis (*Chair*),

Ms Lawder, Dr Paterson. *(Presented 11 May 2023)*

COVID-19 2021 PANDEMIC RESPONSE: *(Formed 16 September 2021):* Ms Lee (*Chair*),

Ms Clay, Ms Orr. *(Presented 2 December 2021)*

DRUGS OF DEPENDENCE (PERSONAL USE) AMENDMENT BILL 2021: *(Formed*

11 February 2021): Mr Cain (*Chair*), Mr Davis, Dr Paterson. *(Presented 30 November 2021)*

ESTIMATES 2022-2023: *(Formed 1 July 2022):* Mr Milligan (*Chair*), Mr Braddock, Dr Paterson.

(Presented 11 October 2022; Dissolved 31 October 2022)

ESTIMATES 2023-2024: *(Formed 15 May 2023):* Mr Parton (*Chair*), Ms Clay, Mr Pettersson.

(Presented 29 August 2023)

PRIVILEGES 2022: *(Formed 15 August 2022):* Mr Hanson (*Chair*), Ms Clay, Mr Pettersson.

(Presented 1 December 2022)

VOLUNTARY ASSISTED DYING BILL 2023: *(Formed 31 October 2023):* Ms Orr *(Chair)*,
Mr Braddock, Ms Castley, Mr Cocks, Dr Paterson. *(Presented 19 March 2024)*
