



**Legislative Assembly for the  
Australian Capital Territory**

Standing Committee on Health and  
Community Wellbeing

# **Inquiry into the Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2)**

Legislative Assembly for the Australian Capital Territory  
Standing Committee on Health and Community Wellbeing

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Approved for publication

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Report 4  
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# About the Committee

## Establishing resolution

The Assembly established the Standing Committee on Health and Community Wellbeing on 2 December 2020, amended on 11 February, 30 March, 22 April, 16 September, 9 November 2021, and 10 February 2022.

The Committee is responsible for the following areas:

- Health and health system
- Justice health
- Mental health
- Homelessness and housing services
- Prevention of domestic and family violence
- Families
- Community Services

You can read the full establishing resolution [on our website](#).

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## About this inquiry

The Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2) (the Bill) was presented to the ACT Legislative Assembly (the Assembly) on 2 December 2021. After agreement in principle, the Bill was referred to the Standing Committee on Health and Community Wellbeing (the Committee) for inquiry and report by 28 February 2022.<sup>1</sup>

A total of 1,175 submissions were received for this inquiry. The Committee held two days of public hearings on 25 January 2022 and 1 February 2022, with a variety of witnesses giving evidence, including Ministers, ACT Government officials, representatives of community service organisations, and ACT residents who had made submissions to the inquiry.

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<sup>1</sup> ACT Legislative Assembly, *Minutes of Proceedings*, No 36, 2 December 2021, p 449.

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# Acronyms

Acronym	Long form
ACT	Australian Capital Territory
Assembly	ACT Legislative Assembly
Bill	Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2)
CHO	Chief Health Officer
Committee	Standing Committee on Health and Community Wellbeing
COVID-19	Novel coronavirus disease
MLA	Member of Legislative Assembly
MP	Member of Parliament
NSW	New South Wales
Scrutiny Committee	Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety (Legislative Scrutiny)
WHO	World Health Organization

# Recommendations

## Recommendation 1

Subject to the amendments proposed in this report, the Committee recommends that the Assembly pass the *Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2)*.

## Recommendation 2

The Committee recommends that the COVID-19 declaration and other notifiable directions be disallowable instruments.

## Recommendation 3

The Committee recommends that the length of a COVID-19 declaration be reduced to four weeks, with provision for four-week approved extensions.

## Recommendation 4

The Committee recommends that directions should only be applicable to all persons or specified classes of persons.

## Recommendation 5

The Committee recommends that express provision in the Bill should be made for internal and external review rights in relation to vaccine directions.

## Recommendation 6

The Committee recommends that there be minimum entitlements and supports which must be provided to community service providers and individuals (particularly vulnerable and disadvantaged persons), subject to quarantine and isolation directions.

## Recommendation 7

The Committee recommends that the ACT Government establish clear communications channels for community groups and service providers to include provision of guidance, information and materials in formats relevant to the specific needs of those recipients and their clients.

## Recommendation 8

The Committee recommends that, if directions are given to individuals involving detention, they be notified to an appropriate oversight entity.

## Recommendation 9

The Committee recommends that the Bill should expressly specify that oversight agencies must be able to conduct visits to places of detention in a COVID-safe manner.

## Recommendation 10

The Committee recommends that the ACT Government consult with, and report outcomes on/to, industry sectors and community groups most heavily impacted by new health directives.



# 1. Introduction

## Background to the Bill

### Response to the COVID-19 pandemic

- 1.1. In response to the outbreak of the novel coronavirus disease (COVID-19), many countries across the world (and their respective municipalities) have taken extraordinary measures to prepare their emergency response systems following the World Health Organization's (WHO) declaration that the COVID-19 outbreak was a global pandemic.<sup>2</sup>
- 1.2. The public health measures can be broadly categorized into three types:
  - The declaration of a state of emergency under the constitution, which allows for special measures to be taken, for the duration of the emergency;
    - E.g., countries such as France, Hungary and Chile have activated their constitutional emergency clauses in response to COVID-19.<sup>3</sup>
  - The use of existing legislation dealing with communicable diseases, health and/or national disasters and used these laws as the basis for their COVID-19 response; and
    - E.g., countries such as Japan, Germany and Switzerland have special public health legislation that allow them to take special measures in response to public health emergencies, including the imposition of quarantines and closing of venues.<sup>4</sup>
  - The passing of new emergency legislation, that grant the government(s) new powers to respond to COVID-19.
    - E.g., the *Coronavirus Act 2020* passed by the U.K. Parliament, which granted the British Government additional powers to combat COVID-19.<sup>5</sup>
- 1.3. Other emergency measures have been implemented. On 2 April 2020, the ACT Chief Minister, Mr Andrew Barr MLA, announced that the Assembly had passed the *COVID-19 Emergency Response Bill 2020*, which would temporarily amend 20 pieces of legislation identified as crucial and urgent to support the ACT's response to the COVID-19 pandemic.<sup>6</sup>

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<sup>2</sup> Dr Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus (WHO Director-General), *WHO Director-General's opening remarks at the media briefing on COVID-19 - 11 March 2020*, <https://www.who.int/director-general/speeches/detail/who-director-general-s-opening-remarks-at-the-media-briefing-on-covid-19---11-march-2020>, media release, 11 March 2020.

<sup>3</sup> Dr Tom Ginsberg and Dr Mila Versteeg, *COVID-19 States of Emergencies: Part I*, <https://blog.harvardlawreview.org/states-of-emergencies-part-i/>, 17 April 2020.

<sup>4</sup> Dr Tom Ginsberg and Dr Mila Versteeg, *COVID-19 States of Emergencies: Part I*, <https://blog.harvardlawreview.org/states-of-emergencies-part-i/>, 17 April 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Dr Tom Ginsberg and Dr Mila Versteeg, *COVID-19 States of Emergencies: Part I*, <https://blog.harvardlawreview.org/states-of-emergencies-part-i/>, 17 April 2020.

<sup>6</sup> Mr Andrew Barr MLA (ACT Chief Minister), *Temporary reforms to support ACT COVID-19 public health emergency*, [https://www.cmtedd.act.gov.au/open\\_government/inform/act\\_government\\_media\\_releases/barr/2020/temporary-reforms-to-support-act-covid-19-public-health-emergency](https://www.cmtedd.act.gov.au/open_government/inform/act_government_media_releases/barr/2020/temporary-reforms-to-support-act-covid-19-public-health-emergency), media release, 2 April 2020.

- 1.4. These amendments were implemented effective immediately to support the ACT Government in its response and to support Canberrans during the Public Health Emergency. These changes included:
- The capacity for the Treasurer to spend money swiftly to support sectors of the ACT community and economy as they came under pressure;
  - Creating a head of power in the *Residential Tenancies Act 1997*, for temporary moratoriums on evictions for the non-payment of rent due to COVID-19, in line with other states and territories; and
  - Sunset clauses on all of the amendments, to ensure that they were able to be phased out once the ACT community and economy had recovered from this crisis.<sup>7</sup>
- 1.5. Finally, there has been a large-scale roll-out of vaccines across the ACT. The Chief Minister advised the Committee that vaccination is effective in combatting COVID-19:
- The evidence across the various strains of the coronavirus has been that unvaccinated people are more likely to transmit the virus, and indeed to develop more severe disease.<sup>8</sup>
- 1.6. The Committee endorses this view.
- 1.7. On 2 December 2021, the Chief Minister and Minister for Health jointly presented the Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2) to the ACT Legislative Assembly. The Bill proposes to enable the Executive, Minister for Health and the Chief Health Officer (CHO) to issue public health directions to protect the community from COVID-19 once the ACT steps out of the Public Health Emergency.<sup>9</sup>

## Current legislation

### Public Health Act 1997

- 1.8. Currently, each Australian state and territory has generic emergency and disaster response legislation which authorises officials to declare emergencies in a variety of circumstances and make orders to deal with an emergency.
- 1.9. The Commonwealth does not have specific legislative power to deal with emergencies, and as a result, has not enacted equivalent generic legislation.<sup>10</sup>

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<sup>7</sup> Mr Andrew Barr MLA (Chief Minister), *COVID-19 Emergency Response Bill 2020*, [https://www.legislation.act.gov.au/b/db\\_62003/](https://www.legislation.act.gov.au/b/db_62003/), 2 April 2020.

<sup>8</sup> Chief Minister, Mr Andrew Barr MLA, *Committee Hansard*, 1 February 2022, p 45.

<sup>9</sup> Mr Andrew Barr MLA (Chief Minister) and Ms Rachel Stephen-Smith MLA (Minister for Health), *Public Health Amendment Bill*, [https://www.cmtedd.act.gov.au/open\\_government/inform/act\\_government\\_media\\_releases/barr/2021/public-health-amendment-bill](https://www.cmtedd.act.gov.au/open_government/inform/act_government_media_releases/barr/2021/public-health-amendment-bill), media release, 2 December 2021.

<sup>10</sup> Karen Elphick, *Australian COVID-19 response management arrangements: a quick guide*, [https://www.aph.gov.au/About\\_Parliament/Parliamentary\\_Departments/Parliamentary\\_Library/pubs/rp/rp1920/Quick\\_Guides/AustralianCovid-19ResponseManagement#\\_Toc38973736](https://www.aph.gov.au/About_Parliament/Parliamentary_Departments/Parliamentary_Library/pubs/rp/rp1920/Quick_Guides/AustralianCovid-19ResponseManagement#_Toc38973736), Law and Bills digest, 28 April 2020.

- 1.10. Under the current *Public Health Act 1997*, during a public health emergency, the CHO is authorised to make any direction they consider necessary or desirable to alleviate the emergency. There is no formal requirement that a direction be notified on the Legislation Register.<sup>11</sup>
- 1.11. Further, the Executive may make regulations for this Act under subsection 138(1), and regulations must be notified, and presented to the Legislative Assembly, under the *Legislation Act 2001*.<sup>12</sup>

## Public Health Amendment Bill 2021

- 1.12. The Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (presented 10 November 2021) amended the *Public Health Act 1997* by including temporary provisions to ensure that the ACT Government's response to the COVID-19 pandemic can continue to effectively address public health risks as the Territory moves into the next phase of the public health response.<sup>13</sup> It also created a new temporary offence of failure to comply with a COVID-19 direction.<sup>14</sup>
- 1.13. Prior to this Bill being presented, the current offence under subsection 120(4) of the Act meant that if a person, without reasonable excuse, failed to comply with a direction, they were subject to a maximum penalty for a person of 50 penalty units.<sup>15</sup>
- 1.14. The amendment of the offence in subsection 120(4) no longer applied to COVID-19 directions. Instead, a new offence was inserted, making it an offence if a COVID-19 direction is in force and a person fails to comply with the direction, subject to the same maximum penalty of 50 penalty units.<sup>16</sup>
- 1.15. Debate on this Bill resumed on the proposed legislation on 1 December 2021, with all parties in the Assembly agreeing to the Bill in principle. The Bill was passed without amendment.<sup>17</sup>

## Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2)

- 1.16. The Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2) (presented 2 December 2021) will amend the *Public Health Act 1997* and a number of other COVID-19 related statutes to allow the

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<sup>11</sup> Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety (Legislative Scrutiny), *Report 11*, 19 November 2021, p 13.

<sup>12</sup> ACT Government, *Public Health Act 1997*, <https://www.legislation.act.gov.au/a/1997-69>, 11 December 2021.

<sup>13</sup> Ms Rachel Stephen-Smith MLA (Minister for Health), *Public Health Amendment Bill 2021*, [https://www.legislation.act.gov.au/b/db\\_65227/](https://www.legislation.act.gov.au/b/db_65227/), 10 November 2021.

<sup>14</sup> Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety (Legislative Scrutiny), *Report 11*, 19 November 2021, p 12. Under section 133 of the *Legislation Act 2001*, a penalty unit has a value of \$160 for an individual.

<sup>15</sup> Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety (Legislative Scrutiny), *Report 11*, 19 November 2021, p 13.

<sup>16</sup> Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety (Legislative Scrutiny), *Report 11*, 19 November 2021, p 13.

<sup>17</sup> ACT Legislative Assembly, *Minutes of Proceedings*, No 35, 1 December 2021, p 437.

Executive, after consultation with the CHO, to make a COVID-19 management direction where it is satisfied that COVID-19 presents a serious risk to public health.<sup>18</sup>

- 1.17. It will also establish a regulatory framework for protecting against the risks to public health presented by COVID-19, but which may not present a Public Health Emergency.<sup>19</sup>
- 1.18. While a COVID-19 management declaration is in place, the Bill will enable three types of directions to be made where they are considered necessary to prevent or alleviate the risk to the public health presented by COVID-19, namely:
  - Ministerial directions relating to:
    - regulating entry to the ACT or areas within the ACT, public or private gatherings;
    - use of personal protective equipment such as masks;
    - carrying on of activities, businesses, or undertakings; and
    - requiring information or records be provided or retained.
  - CHO directions relating to:
    - requirements for medical examination or testing;
    - segregation or isolation (up to 14 days or returning a negative result for COVID-19) of a person; and
    - keeping or producing information or records.
  - A vaccination direction<sup>20</sup> made by the Executive relating to:
    - vaccination requirements to engage in particular work, work at a particular workplace, engage in a particular activity or access a particular place, but may not prevent or limit a person from being able to obtain an essential good or service;
    - requiring others to enforce vaccination requirements; and
    - keeping or producing information or records.
- 1.19. The Bill will establish COVID-19 management declarations and extensions and vaccination directions and extensions as disallowable instruments.<sup>21</sup>
- 1.20. The Explanatory Statement accompanying the Bill includes the following statement outlining the reasons for the different approaches to disallowance of directions:

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<sup>18</sup> Mr Andrew Barr MLA (Chief Minister) and Ms Rachel Stephen-Smith MLA (Minister for Health), *Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2)*, <https://www.legislation.act.gov.au/b/db/65352/>, 2 December 2021.

<sup>19</sup> Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety (Legislative Scrutiny), *Report 12*, 1 February 2022, p 9.

<sup>20</sup> The Committee wishes to quote Ms Karen Toohey (Discrimination, Health Services, Disability and Community Services, Commissioner of ACT Human Rights Commission)'s affirmation at the public hearing on 25 January 2022 that 'the vaccine directions do not require people to be vaccinated, in that it is not a compulsion on them; it is a decision about whether they would agree to that to be able to comply with particular workplace settings'.

<sup>21</sup> Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety (Legislative Scrutiny), *Report 12*, 1 February 2022, p 12.

Ministerial and CHO directions are notifiable instruments to provide a high degree of transparency of these measures. These directions are not considered suitable to be disallowable instruments as this may undermine the effectiveness of public health measures while a COVID-19 management declaration is in place.

A vaccination direction that may be made by the Executive is a disallowable instrument noting the significant way in which such a direction engages human rights. This provides a higher degree of scrutiny over such a measure.

1.21. The Explanatory Statement for the Bill also acknowledges that it will soon no longer be appropriate for a Public Health Emergency declaration to remain in place, especially in light of the high vaccination rates in the ACT and surrounding areas.<sup>22</sup>

1.22. In their joint media release, the Chief Minister and Minister for Health stated that:

Public Health Emergencies are declared in response to extreme situations, and the ACT Government is keen to keep its interventions in proportion to the public health risk to our community. This Bill provides [the] government with the ability to step down from the Public Health Emergency while continuing to protect Canberrans as we learn to live in a COVID-normal world.<sup>23</sup>

1.23. Additionally, the Chief Minister and Minister for Health stated that ‘the ACT Government had learnt from the experiences of other jurisdictions around Australia’ in developing this legislation, and have emphasized that:

- The Bill will not allow the Government the power to impose lockdowns or curfews as part of the proposed public health directions;
- The Bill will not allow the Government to prohibit businesses, events or activities from running; a declared state of emergency would need to be in place for these restrictions to be re-introduced; and
- The Bill will be COVID-19 specific; each type of public health direction under this Bill would have a set time limit, and the Bill itself has a sunset clause that gives it an 18-month lifespan.<sup>24</sup>

1.24. On 2 December 2021, a motion was moved by the Minister for Health, referring the Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2) to the Committee for inquiry and report by 28 February 2022. The motion was agreed to by the Assembly.<sup>25</sup>

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<sup>22</sup> Explanatory Statement to the Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2), p 4.

<sup>23</sup> Mr Andrew Barr MLA (Chief Minister) and Ms Rachel Stephen-Smith MLA (Minister for Health), Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2), [https://www.legislation.act.gov.au/b/db\\_65352/](https://www.legislation.act.gov.au/b/db_65352/), 2 December 2021.

<sup>24</sup> Mr Andrew Barr MLA (Chief Minister) and Ms Rachel Stephen-Smith MLA (Minister for Health), Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2), [https://www.legislation.act.gov.au/b/db\\_65352/](https://www.legislation.act.gov.au/b/db_65352/), 2 December 2021.

<sup>25</sup> ACT Legislative Assembly, *Minutes of Proceedings*, No 36, 2 December 2021, p 449.

## Conduct of the inquiry

- 1.25. The Committee issued a call for submissions on 7 December 2021, which closed on 14 January 2022. A total of 1,175 submissions were received by the Committee. A list of all the submissions is provided at **Appendix A**.
- 1.26. The Committee held two public hearings and heard from 21 witnesses. A list of witnesses who appeared before the Committee is provided at **Appendix B**. The transcripts of proceedings are accessible at [https://www.hansard.act.gov.au/hansard/2021/comms/default.htm#4\\_hcw](https://www.hansard.act.gov.au/hansard/2021/comms/default.htm#4_hcw).
- 1.27. The Committee received six Exhibits from inquiry participants. These documents comprised other published materials. **Appendix C** provides the Attorney-General's submission, and **Appendix D** provides the ACT Human Rights Commission's supplementary submission.
- 1.28. The Committee met on 21 February 2022 to consider the Chair's draft report which was adopted on the same day, for tabling on 28 February 2022.

## Submissions

- 1.29. The Committee would like to note the substantial number of submissions which were received for this inquiry. The number of submissions received was the largest in the Assembly's history, with a total of 1,175 submissions.
- 1.30. Approximately 280 other documents were received for this inquiry. These were not included in the final count of submissions.
- 1.31. Approximately 160 submissions were received from verifiable ACT residential addresses. Many others were received from across all states and territories of Australia, and some submissions were received from overseas.
- 1.32. Ten submissions were received from Ministers, Senators and community organisations. These were:
  - ACT Law Society (Submission 11)
  - Health Care Consumers' Association (Submission 12)
  - Civil Liberties Australia (Submission 13, 13.1, 13.2 and 13.3)
  - ACT Council of Social Service (Submission 14 and 14.1)
  - Australian Hotels Association (ACT Branch) (Submission 15)
  - ACT Human Rights Commission (Submission 16 and 16.1)
  - Attorney-General, Mr Shane Rattenbury MLA (Submission 601)
  - Animal Defenders Office (Submission 651)
  - Senator Malcolm Roberts (Submission 881)
  - Informed Medical Options Party (Submission 1084).

## 2. Recommendations

### The Bill

- 2.1. The Committee must first acknowledge that the great majority of submissions opposed the Bill. The key arguments were that the ACT community is largely vaccinated and that the powers in the Bill are excessive. A witness summarised these points for the Committee at the hearings:

Although there are many reasons that I oppose the bill, I think one that deserves particular attention ... is the purpose of the bill, as set out in the explanatory memorandum on page 4. To summarise ... there is a statement in there which is particularly important to me which says, “measures to suppress or prevent the spread of COVID-19 within the community”. I do not think it can any longer be argued, in any credible manner, that COVID-19 vaccines suppress or prevent the spread of the disease. That is not to say that they are not effective or anything like that, but they do not suppress or prevent the spread. On that basis alone, that being the purpose of the bill, I cannot see how we can proceed on this basis that the vaccine mandates should apply.

Further, I think that it is a gross overreach of power that is looking to be granted to the minister and the Chief Health Officer under the bill. In my view, the power to force a citizen into isolation is akin to detention. Forcing a person into isolation is a form of home detention and imprisonment. And it is not the role of the executive to make such orders. This is something ordinarily left for courts. In my view, these extraordinary powers are a breach of the separation of powers between the executive and particularly in this case the judiciary, as it sidelines the judiciary and provides the executive with court-style powers.<sup>26</sup>

- 2.2. The Committee notes that there are still community sectors comprising highly vulnerable individuals who will be at risk if they meet unvaccinated persons, and that a vaccine mandate can support human rights in these circumstances. The Chief Minister stated at the hearings:

I described, at various points, some of the interventions and policy decisions of other jurisdictions as being unnecessary in the ACT context, given our very high level of voluntary vaccination participation. In most instances, that remains the case. However, there are examples, in particular workplace settings and particular community settings, where there must be a balancing of rights—rights for those who are vulnerable and at significant risk of severe disease, illness and potentially death, if they are exposed to unnecessary risk from an unvaccinated person.<sup>27</sup>

- 2.3. The Committee acknowledges that the Bill bestows significant powers on the Executive; stakeholders made this comment to the Committee as well and recommended important

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<sup>26</sup> Mr Aleksandar Rajak, *Committee Hansard*, 1 February 2022, pp 66-67.

<sup>27</sup> Chief Minister, Mr Andrew Barr MLA, *Committee Hansard*, 1 February 2022, p 44.



changes, many of which the Committee discusses and supports in this Chapter. The contribution of the Bill is that, if enacted, it will end the current use of emergency powers in the *Public Health Act 1997* to manage the COVID-19 pandemic in the ACT.

- 2.4. As noted by the ACT Human Rights Commission, these powers are ‘ill-designed for the long-term management of a pandemic of this nature’<sup>28</sup>, however they have remained in use since the beginning of the pandemic in early 2020. The ACT Law Society stated in their submission to the Committee:

The use of emergency powers, regardless of whether or not there is a public emergency, poses significant restrictions on human rights including the right to work and the right to freedom of movement.<sup>29</sup>

- 2.5. The Explanatory Statement for the Bill acknowledges that it will soon no longer be appropriate for a Public Health Emergency declaration to remain in place, especially considering the high vaccination rates in the ACT and surrounding areas.<sup>30</sup>

- 2.6. However, special public health measures continue to be required to respond to the evolving nature of the COVID-19 pandemic. In fact, the Omicron strain was first detected in the ACT on the day before the Bill was introduced in the Assembly.<sup>31</sup>

- 2.7. The Explanatory Statement explains that the Bill will allow for the continuing management of the pandemic in this situation:

This legislation will enable the Government to continue managing the risk of COVID-19 by stepping down from a Public Health Emergency declaration, when appropriate, while maintaining baseline public health measures.<sup>32</sup>

- 2.8. ACT Health consulted both the Justice and Community Safety Directorate and the ACT Human Rights Commission when developing the Bill,<sup>33</sup> and emphasis was placed on human rights issues during this process.<sup>34</sup>

- 2.9. In their submission to the Committee, the ACT Human Rights Commission noted that features such as the sunset clause, provisions for oversight and review of directions, and requirements for medical advice to be published, all provide for greater opportunities for scrutiny and oversight than what is available under the current emergency powers.<sup>35</sup>

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<sup>28</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 1.

<sup>29</sup> ACT Law Society, *Submission 11*, p 1.

<sup>30</sup> Explanatory Statement to the Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2), p 4.

<sup>31</sup> Charlotte Gore, ‘Omicron variant of COVID-19 detected in the ACT, case has not travelled overseas’, *ABC News*, 3 December 2021, <https://www.abc.net.au/news/2021-12-03/act-covid-19-omicron-detected-canberra/100673696>, accessed 3 February 2022.

<sup>32</sup> Explanatory Statement to the Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2), p 4.

<sup>33</sup> Explanatory Statement to the Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2), p 4.

<sup>34</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 1; Attorney-General, Mr Shane Rattenbury MLA, *Committee Hansard*, 1 February 2022, p 38.

<sup>35</sup> See **Appendix C** for a list of safeguards included in the Bill which was presented to the Committee by Attorney-General, Mr Shane Rattenbury MLA, during the public hearing on 1 February 2022.



Dr Helen Watchirs, ACT Human Rights Commissioner, said during the public hearing on 25 January 2022, that:

The devil is in the detail, but it is that transparency and accountability which in our view has been lacking in the past because of the emergency situation which will be alleviated by the safeguards in the Bill.<sup>36</sup>

- 2.10. The ACT Law Society, Civil Liberties Australia, ACT Council of Social Service, Health Care Consumers' Association, and the ACT Human Rights Commission all support the end of emergency powers in favour of legislative powers with provisions for more oversight and review.<sup>37</sup>
- 2.11. Overall, the Bill recognises that typical public health emergency legislation may no longer be appropriate and is therefore a significant improvement on current approaches. The Committee acknowledges that the Bill will provide significant powers to the Executive and that accountability and scrutiny arrangements can be improved. The Committee supports the Bill on the basis that it be subject to amendment.

### Recommendation 1

Subject to the amendments proposed in this report, the Committee recommends that the Assembly pass the *Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2)*.

## Delegated legislation

- 2.12. The Bill includes a significant amount of delegated legislation on issues which may limit protected human rights.<sup>38</sup> Some of this legislation is in the form of disallowable instruments.
- 2.13. Disallowable instruments are usually made by one person and must be presented in the Legislative Assembly within six sitting days after they are notified on the Legislation Register. The Assembly then has the power to disallow or amend the disallowable instrument.<sup>39</sup>
- 2.14. Furthermore, disallowable instruments are reviewed by the Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety (Legislative Scrutiny) (the Scrutiny Committee) to ensure they meet certain technical requirements.<sup>40</sup> The Scrutiny Committee also makes a practice of

<sup>36</sup> Dr Helen Watchirs, ACT Human Rights Commissioner, *Proof Committee Hansard*, 25 January 2022, p 8.

<sup>37</sup> ACT Law Society, *Submission 11*, p 1; Health Care Consumers' Association, *Submission 12*, p 2; Civil Liberties Australia, *Submission 13*, p 1; ACT Council of Social Service, *Submission 14*, p 1; ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 1.

<sup>38</sup> Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety (Legislative Scrutiny), *Report 12*, 1 February 2022, p 5.

<sup>39</sup> ACT Legislation Register, *Legislation Basics*, p 15.

<sup>40</sup> Legislative Assembly for the Australian Capital Territory, *Minutes of Proceedings*, No 2, 2 December 2020, p 18.

reviewing the human rights implications of delegated legislation, although this is not a requirement under their resolution of establishment.<sup>41</sup>

2.15. An example of a disallowable instrument put forward by the Bill would be a vaccine direction which would mean that people must be vaccinated against COVID-19 to attend a particular workplace.

2.16. Other pieces of delegated legislation in the Bill are in the form of notifiable instruments. Notifiable instruments are made public on the legislation register but are not presented in the Assembly and therefore are not systematically reviewed by the Assembly. Notifiable instruments are usually used for subject matters of lesser importance, as explained by the ACT Parliamentary Counsel's Office:

A notifiable instrument is often used for things that are appropriate to be made public and might need to be changed regularly or quickly but are not significant enough to require scrutiny by the Legislative Assembly. Examples include a notice of a road closure or a notice about a decision of the ACT Heritage Council.<sup>42</sup>

2.17. The Committee received evidence that several notifiable instruments under the Bill have the potential to significantly impact human rights which are protected under the *Human Rights Act 2004*. These include the following Ministerial directions, as outlined in section 118R of the Bill:

(1) While a COVID-19 management declaration is in force, the Minister may make a direction (a Ministerial direction) in relation to one or more of the following:

- (a) preventing or limiting entry into the ACT or an area in the ACT;
- (b) regulating gatherings, whether public or private;
- (c) requiring the use of personal protective equipment;
- (d) regulating the carrying on of activities, businesses or undertakings; or
- (e) requiring the provision of information (including information about the identity of a person), or the production or keeping of documents.<sup>43</sup>

2.18. The Explanatory Statement of the Bill states this was done to support public health outcomes:

Ministerial and CHO directions are notifiable instruments to provide a high degree of transparency of these measures. These directions are not considered suitable to be disallowable instruments as this may undermine the effectiveness of public health measures while a COVID-19 management declaration is in place.<sup>44</sup>

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<sup>41</sup> Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety (Legislative Scrutiny), *Report 12*, 1 February 2022, p 9.

<sup>42</sup> ACT Parliamentary Counsel's Office, *ACT Legislation—Legislation Basics*, Version 2020-1, p 15.

<sup>43</sup> Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2), 118R.6C.3.

<sup>44</sup> Explanatory Statement to the Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2), p 7.

- 2.19. However, the Committee notes that several submissions were of the view that this was insufficient to explain why certain directions were notifiable rather than disallowable. The Scrutiny Committee asked the Minister for Health for further information on this.<sup>45</sup>
- 2.20. The ACT Human Rights Commission was of the view that vaccine exemption directions should also be disallowable instruments.<sup>46</sup> The submission by the Australian Hotels Association (ACT Branch) recommended that Ministerial directions be made disallowable to 'strengthen the ACT's system of responsible government by making the Executive more accountable to the Legislature.'<sup>47</sup> The Health Care Consumers' Association's submission suggested 'public health directions or orders issued responding to pandemics (e.g., COVID-19) should be made through delegated legislation, as disallowable instruments, rather than notifiable instruments to allow for appropriate Legislative Assembly oversight and control'.<sup>48</sup>
- 2.21. The Committee recognises the time-critical nature of public health directions in a pandemic situation. However, making a notifiable direction a disallowable instrument would not hold up public health measures, but would give the Assembly the opportunity to scrutinise it when it next sits.
- 2.22. It is the Committee's view that making a notifiable direction a disallowable instrument would provide an appropriate balance between public health outcomes and scrutiny of the Executive's use of these significant powers.

### Recommendation 2

The Committee recommends that the COVID-19 declaration and other notifiable directions be disallowable instruments.

## Length of the COVID-19 management declaration

- 2.23. The Bill enables the Executive to make a COVID-19 management declaration which lasts for six months, with provision for two extensions.<sup>49</sup> The Executive must have 'reasonable grounds for believing that COVID-19 presents a serious risk to public health,' and must consider and publish advice from the CHO before making or extending a COVID-19 management declaration.<sup>50</sup>
- 2.24. Under the declaration, the Executive, Ministers, and the CHO are empowered to make directions which regulate travel, work, business, and other activities within the ACT, as well as order persons to undertake medical testing or to isolate for a certain period.<sup>51</sup>

<sup>45</sup> Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety (Legislative Scrutiny), *Report 12*, 1 February 2022, p 12.

<sup>46</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 8.

<sup>47</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 3.

<sup>48</sup> Health Care Consumers' Association, *Submission 12*, p 2.

<sup>49</sup> Bill and Explanatory Statement to the Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2), p 5.

<sup>50</sup> Explanatory Statement to the Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2), p 5.

<sup>51</sup> Explanatory Statement to the Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2), p 5.

- 2.25. There are three ways in which a COVID-19 management declaration period can end:
- a) at the end of one of its original or extended six-month periods;
  - b) when it is no longer justified by the pandemic risk (the CHO must advise the Executive on the risk status every 60 days); and
  - c) by the 'sunset clause' which ends the Bill 18 months after its commencement date.<sup>52</sup>
- 2.26. Concerns were raised with the Committee about the length of the COVID-19 management period. The ACT Law Society noted that 'the six-month period is significantly longer than the current duration for a public health declaration, which is five days (or can be extended for another 90 days for a COVID-19 emergency).'<sup>53</sup>
- 2.27. They also noted that a comparable Victorian legislative instrument, being the Pandemic Order under Part 8A of the *Public Health and Wellbeing Act 2008* (VIC), is only operable for four weeks,<sup>54</sup> with provision for it to be extended by three months.<sup>55</sup> They recommended that a shorter time period would be more appropriate 'in light of the extensive nature of the powers conferred by the declaration'.<sup>56</sup>
- 2.28. While the declaration of a COVID-19 management period is necessary for good public health outcomes, it must be balanced with the negative impacts it can have on individuals, businesses and the community.
- 2.29. The Committee agrees that a shorter COVID-19 management period would provide more opportunity for oversight and scrutiny and provide for more frequent opportunities to consider the risks and benefits to the community.

### Recommendation 3

The Committee recommends that the length of a COVID-19 declaration be reduced to four weeks, with provision for four-week approved extensions.

## Subjects of the directions

- 2.30. As noted above, the Bill gives Ministers and the CHO powers to make directions which may limit human rights. The ACT Law Society stated that the wording of the types of directions which can be made under the Bill is unclear as to whether they relate to individuals or to groups of people.<sup>57</sup> See, for example, proposed clause 118U:

- 1) While a COVID-19 management declaration is in force, the CHO may make a direction (a CHO direction) in relation to one or more of the following:

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<sup>52</sup> ACT Law Society, *Submission 11*, p 2.

<sup>53</sup> ACT Law Society, *Submission 11*, p 2.

<sup>54</sup> Ms Elizabeth Carroll, ACT Law Society, *Proof Committee Hansard*, 25 January 2022, p 31.

<sup>55</sup> Victoria State Government, Department of Health, *Victoria's pandemic management framework*, Fact sheet, December 2021, p 2.

<sup>56</sup> ACT Law Society, *Submission 11*, p 2.

<sup>57</sup> ACT Law Society, *Submission 11*, p 3.

- a) a requirement for the medical examination or testing of a person;
- b) the segregation or isolation of a person (a segregation or isolation direction); or
- c) a requirement for the provision of information (including information about the identity of a person), or the production or keeping of documents.<sup>58</sup>

2.31. As noted by the ACT Human Rights Commission in their submission, such a direction to an individual is neither a notifiable instrument nor a disallowable instrument.<sup>59</sup> This means that the usual requirements for publication and review of directions do not explicitly apply, and nor do the provisions for review or exemption<sup>60</sup> (except for a direction to an individual for isolation or segregation).<sup>61</sup>

2.32. It was the view of the ACT Law Society that directions should only apply to categories of people, rather than to individuals:

The Society questions the appropriateness and justification for a CHOD [Chief Health Officer Direction] to be made against one particular individual. ...A direction made against one individual without justification is likely to transgress on important rights such as the right to be treated equally before the law as well as discrimination law.<sup>62</sup>

2.33. The Committee agrees that directions should not be applicable to individuals because of privacy, discrimination, and human rights implications. Directions to categories of people should be sufficient to achieve the desired public health outcomes.

#### **Recommendation 4**

The Committee recommends that directions should only be applicable to all persons or specified classes of persons.

## **Review of health directions**

2.34. Under the Bill, the Executive may make a vaccine direction which requires a person to be vaccinated against COVID-19 to engage in particular work or activity or to access a particular workplace or other place. A vaccine direction can also place responsibility on a person such as a business owner to enforce these requirements and can require that a person provide their identity information.<sup>63</sup> A vaccine direction thus may impact a number

<sup>58</sup> Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2), clause 118U.

<sup>59</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 2.

<sup>60</sup> ACT Law Society, *Submission 11*, p 3.

<sup>61</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 3.

<sup>62</sup> ACT Law Society, *Submission 11*, p 3.

<sup>63</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 6.

of human rights.<sup>64</sup> Furthermore, as noted by the Scrutiny Committee, failure to follow a vaccine direction can result in penalties.<sup>65</sup>

2.35. The Committee notes that a vaccine direction would be a disallowable instrument, which would give the Assembly the opportunity to overturn it, and that a defence through the court system would be available to people charged with breaking a vaccine direction.<sup>66</sup>

2.36. At the public hearing on 1 February 2022, Attorney-General, Mr Shane Rattenbury MLA, stated that making a vaccination order a disallowable instrument was an important safeguard:

...understanding the sensitivity of the community around these issues, and the fact that it can be a contentious discussion, [is why] the orders are disallowable instruments. This is one of the main parts of the Bill that is disallowable. They are subject to that high level of scrutiny and can ultimately be disallowed by the Assembly; a majority of members of the Assembly could actually reject such a mandate if there was a view that it was inappropriate in some way.<sup>67</sup>

2.37. However, the Committee has heard concerns that these safeguards are not sufficient in light of the situations which can occur in a rapidly changing COVID-19 pandemic. This was a view put forward by Ms Elizabeth Carroll, President of the ACT Law Society, at the public hearing on 25 January 2022:

...in this situation we often have rapidly evolving situations and there may be things which, when these declarations might be made, people might not be aware of. These are not situations that are set in stone, where people are aware of all the different permutations that can arise. I think it is particularly important to have that merits review in these sorts of situations.<sup>68</sup>

2.38. The ACT Human Rights Commission gave an example of a case from the ACT in which a person in an aged care facility could not receive a visit from their child and grandchild because a public health direction was in force, which strictly forebode the unvaccinated grandchild from entering the facility.<sup>69</sup>

2.39. This issue raised with the ACT Human Rights Commission and the direction was subsequently amended, however the Commission felt that review rights would have been more appropriate to guard against such ‘blind spots’. The Commission pointed out they ‘can result in the inadvertent neglect of the material interests of vulnerable individuals or groups’.<sup>70</sup>

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<sup>64</sup> Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety (Legislative Scrutiny), *Report 12*, 1 February 2022, p 7.

<sup>65</sup> Standing Committee on Justice and Community Safety (Legislative Scrutiny), *Report 12*, 1 February 2022, p 7.

<sup>66</sup> Explanatory Statement to the Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2), pp 6 and 9.

<sup>67</sup> Attorney-General, Mr Shane Rattenbury MLA, *Proof Committee Hansard*, 1 February 2022, p 40.

<sup>68</sup> Ms Elizabeth Carroll, ACT Law Society, *Proof Committee Hansard*, 25 January 2022, p 32.

<sup>69</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 7.

<sup>70</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 7.

- 2.40. Other directions under the Bill come with provision for internal or external review. For example, an affected person may apply for an external review of an isolation or segregation direction.<sup>71</sup>
- 2.41. The Committee is of the view that similar review rights should be extended to the vaccine direction, to allow for the use of discretion on a case-by-case basis where unintended consequences may be impacting an affected person's wellbeing.

### Recommendation 5

The Committee recommends that express provision in the Bill should be made for internal and external review rights in relation to vaccine directions.

## Entitlements under quarantine in public or social housing

- 2.42. In their submission, the ACT Human Rights Commission recommended that the Bill include provision for basic entitlements for people in isolation or segregated under health directions.<sup>72</sup> They referred to a fact sheet they have published (see **Appendix D**) which outlines the rights people in public and social housing complexes are entitled to when they are required to quarantine by the ACT Government. Some of the rights listed include:
- to be allowed to communicate with family and the outside world;
  - to leave quarantine to seek help when at risk of harm; and
  - safe daily access to outside areas for fresh air and exercise breaks.<sup>73</sup>
- 2.43. At the public hearing on 25 January 2022, Dr Helen Watchirs drew the attention of the Committee to the fact that these rights have not always been provided for in the ACT:

It came up with the lockdown here in relation to some public accommodation and supported accommodation where we thought people should have access to open air, exercise and contact with their family, because that was missing. You would be aware of the very famous lockdown of the public housing towers in Victoria and the Ombudsman's review of that and some of the recommendations which the government did not pick up in their bill. We think that is a gap and we could pick that up in the ACT and lead the way in terms of having best practice measures.<sup>74</sup>

- 2.44. It is due to this omission that the ACT Human Rights Commission believes that the Bill should either set out or require that guidelines be made that list 'the minimum

<sup>71</sup> Explanatory Statement to the Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2), p 8.

<sup>72</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 5.

<sup>73</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Know your rights in quarantine*, fact sheet, 15 September 2021. See **Appendix D**.

<sup>74</sup> Dr Helen Watchirs, ACT Human Rights Commissioner, *Proof Committee Hansard*, 25 January 2022, p 6.

entitlements and supports that must be provided to individuals subject to quarantine and isolation directions that amount to detention (such as hotel quarantine).<sup>75</sup>

### Recommendation 6

The Committee recommends that there be minimum entitlements and supports which must be provided to community service providers and individuals (particularly vulnerable and disadvantaged persons), subject to quarantine and isolation directions.

## Communication with community groups and service providers

2.45. In their submission to the Committee and in their evidence at the public hearing on 2 February 2022, the ACT Council of Social Service highlighted the disproportionate effects that public health mandates can have on disadvantaged people, such as the 10 percent of Canberrans who live in low-income households, or the approximately 20 percent of Canberrans who live with a disability.<sup>76</sup> Some of these people may not be aware that they are subject to a health direction, or are unable, due to their circumstances, to adhere to the direction.<sup>77</sup>

2.46. At the public hearing on 1 February 2022, Dr Gemma Killen, Acting Head of Policy at the ACT Council of Social Service, gave an example of the importance of supporting community services to aid in the implementation of health directions amongst their clients:

Certain organisations in the community sector, for example Advocacy for Inclusion, have so far done substantive work through the pandemic to make sure that mandates and directives are translated into easy English for accessibility measures. I think it is a very key thing to make sure that messaging is always in easy English, and that education is readily available and accessible.<sup>78</sup>

2.47. Mr Adam Poulter, Deputy Chief Executive Officer of the ACT Council of Social Service, gave evidence of how dialogue between service providers and the Health and Community Services Directorate aids in shaping the pandemic response in the most effective way to reach all members of the community:

I think that kind of engagement is very positive, and we already do see a good spirit of collaboration and increasing partnership with the directorates that we have mentioned. So, I think we can try and build on these to try and tackle issues like this.<sup>79</sup>

<sup>75</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 5.

<sup>76</sup> Dr Gemma Killen, ACT Council of Social Service, *Proof Committee Hansard*, 1 February 2022, p 58 and p 60.

<sup>77</sup> ACT Council of Social Service, *Submission 14*, p 2.

<sup>78</sup> Dr Gemma Killen, ACT Council of Social Service, *Proof Committee Hansard*, 1 February 2022, p 61.

<sup>79</sup> Mr Adam Poulter, ACT Council of Social Service, *Proof Committee Hansard*, 1 February 2022, p 62.



2.48. Dr Gemma Killen further noted that:

...[W]e saw vaccination rates in the Alexander Maconochie Centre go up quite significantly once Justice Health was also partnering with community sector organisations that people in the prison trusted. I think partnership is really important for making sure that people are hearing important messaging around public health from people that they already trust and work with on a regular basis, and I think that is true across communities with cognitive disabilities as well.<sup>80</sup>

### Recommendation 7

The Committee recommends that the ACT Government establish clear communications channels for community groups and service providers to include provision of guidance, information and materials in formats relevant to the specific needs of those recipients and their clients.

## Oversight of individuals under direction to isolate

2.49. The ACT Human Rights Commission stated in its submission to the Committee that real-time oversight and monitoring of vulnerable individuals, especially detainees under a direction to isolate, is a key safeguard for their human rights.<sup>81</sup>

2.50. At the public hearing on 25 January 2022, Ms Karen Toohey, the Discrimination, Health Services, Disability and Community Services Commissioner, stated that ‘the effect of a quarantine or isolation order is detention’.<sup>82</sup> She explained that real-time monitoring is used in other situations for the safeguard of individuals’ human rights:

We see in other settings, for example in mental health, real-time monitoring of things like seclusion and the use of seclusion and restraint. What we are suggesting is that, even though these incidents might be rare – again, we do not know, because we have not seen any public data on how many individual directions were issued – we think that would be another way of ensuring the protection of the rights of people in Canberra.<sup>83</sup>

2.51. The Committee concurs that oversight agencies should be advised when a direction to isolate or segregate involves the detention of an individual, in order to ensure that the directions taken in response to the pandemic are proportionate and compatible with human rights.

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<sup>80</sup> Dr Gemma Killen, ACT Council of Social Service, *Proof Committee Hansard*, 1 February 2022, p 62.

<sup>81</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 3.

<sup>82</sup> Ms Karen Toohey, ACT Human Rights Commission, *Proof Committee Hansard*, 25 January 2022, p 5.

<sup>83</sup> Ms Karen Toohey, ACT Human Rights Commission, *Proof Committee Hansard*, 25 January 2022, p 5.

### Recommendation 8

The Committee recommends that, if directions are given to individuals involving detention, they be notified to an appropriate oversight entity.

## Access to places of detention by oversight agencies

- 2.52. During previous lockdowns in the ACT, places of detention, such as the Alexander Maconochie Centre and the Adult Mental Health Unit, were closed to oversight agencies.<sup>84</sup> As stated by the ACT Human Rights Commission in their submission, access to places of detention by oversight agencies is an essential safeguard of the human rights of detainees:

[M]onitoring places of detention remains an essential preventative safeguard for the treatment of people who have been deprived of their liberty.<sup>85</sup>

- 2.53. The submission also noted that physical access by oversight agencies to places of detention is also an obligation under the United Nation's Optional Protocol to the Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment<sup>86</sup>, which was ratified by Australia in 2017.<sup>87</sup>

### Recommendation 9

The Committee recommends that the Bill should expressly specify that oversight agencies must be able to conduct visits to places of detention in a COVID-safe manner.

## Consultation with industry sectors

- 2.54. In their submission to the Committee, the Australian Hotels Association (ACT Branch) stated that certain business industries, such as hospitality, tourism, and accommodation, were the most heavily adversely impacted by public health mandates in the COVID-19 pandemic.<sup>88</sup>
- 2.55. They suggested that consultation in areas related to these industries be required, alongside consultation with the CHO and ACT Human Rights Commissioner, in relation to future health directions. Their submission states that this would 'ensure that negative financial impacts of Ministerial directions on businesses, business owners, employees and suppliers

<sup>84</sup> Dr Helen Watchirs, ACT Human Rights Commissioner, *Proof Committee Hansard*, 25 January 2022, p 3.

<sup>85</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 5.

<sup>86</sup> ACT Human Rights Commission, *Submission 16*, p 5.

<sup>87</sup> Australian Human Rights Commission, *Implementing OPCAT in Australia (2020)*, 29 June 2020, <https://humanrights.gov.au/our-work/rights-and-freedoms/publications/implementing-opcat-australia-2020> (accessed 16 February 2022).

<sup>88</sup> Australian Hotels Association (ACT Branch), *Submission 15*, p 3.

in the licensed hospitality and accommodation industry are considered alongside impacts on public health and human rights.’

#### **Recommendation 10**

The Committee recommends that the ACT Government consult with, and report outcomes on/to, industry sectors and community groups most heavily impacted by new health directives.

### 3. Conclusion

- 3.1. The Committee wishes to extend its appreciation to all those who have participated in this inquiry into the *Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2)*.
- 3.2. The matter which the Committee had been asked to hold an inquiry on was one that was both complex and difficult, and throughout the course of the inquiry, it became clear that whilst some of the amendments which the Bill sought to enact were worthy of implementation, certain provisions were highly contentious.
- 3.3. The Committee acknowledges that the Bill will be an effective means to manage the pandemic in future. It also acknowledges that the Bill bestows very significant powers on the Executive and has made recommendations to ensure commensurate accountability and Assembly scrutiny.

Mr Johnathan Davis MLA

Chair

21 February 2022

## Appendix A: Submissions

No.	Submission by	Received	Published
1	Matthew John Allan	10/12/2021	19/01/2022
2	Terry Dwyer	10/12/2021	19/01/2022
3	Jacqueline Twerd	11/12/2021	19/01/2022
4	Ross Lloyd	21/12/2021	19/01/2022
5	Mel Timpson	27/12/2021	19/01/2022
6	Carly Therese	03/01/2022	19/01/2022
7	Christian Tabi	05/01/2022	19/01/2022
8	Michael Stachow	05/01/2022	19/01/2022
9	Emma Stachow	06/01/2022	19/01/2022
10	Jonathan Malpas	06/01/2022	19/01/2022
11	ACT Law Society	14/01/2022	19/01/2022
12	Health Care Consumers' Association	14/01/2022	19/01/2022
13	Civil Liberties Australia	14/01/2022	19/01/2022
13.1	Civil Liberties Australia	15/01/2022	28/01/2022
13.2	Civil Liberties Australia	28/01/2022	28/01/2022
13.3	Civil Liberties Australia	28/01/2022	28/01/2022
14	ACT Council of Social Service	11/01/2022	19/01/2022
14.1	ACT Council of Social Service	03/02/2022	3/02/2022
15	Australian Hotels Association (ACT Branch)	20/01/2022	20/01/2022
16	ACT Human Rights Commission	21/01/2022	21/01/2022
16.1	ACT Human Rights Commission	15/02/2022	15/02/2022
17	Rebecca Goodhue	06/01/2022	20/01/2022
18	[Name withheld from publishing]	06/01/2022	20/01/2022
19	Desleigh Barry	06/01/2022	20/01/2022
19.1	Desleigh Barry	06/01/2022	28/01/2022
20	Tony Booth	06/01/2022	20/01/2022
21	Andrew Bird	06/01/2022	20/01/2022
22	Tiana May	06/01/2022	20/01/2022
23	Emma Davis	06/01/2022	20/01/2022
24	Alan Jesson	08/01/2022	21/01/2022
25	Carmel Wells	06/01/2022	21/01/2022

26	Marijana Trewartha	06/01/2022	21/01/2022
27	Mark Osgood	06/01/2022	21/01/2022
28	Georgia Dale	06/01/2022	21/01/2022
29	Nina Falzarano	06/01/2022	21/01/2022
30	Paula Kelly	06/01/2022	21/01/2022
31	Enzo Falzarano	06/01/2022	21/01/2022
32	Francis Mougél	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
33	[Name withheld from publishing]	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
34	Robert Dimov	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
35	Joseph Mcneill	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
36	Bonita Anne Lee	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
37	Kristopher Davis	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
38	Rob Fanoira	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
39	Gary Huang	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
40	Alexandra Williams	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
41	Cheryl Hilton	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
42	Anthony Tassone	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
43	Erin Thomson	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
44	Adam Shipp	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
45	Jo Dirt	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
46	Gabrielle Jansen	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
47	Sindy Leiva	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
48	Laura Christian	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
49	Juliette West	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
50	Candice Harris	07/01/2022	21/01/2022
51	Suzann Vasanji	07/01/2022	24/01/2022
52	Phillip Kelly	07/01/2022	24/01/2022
53	Lana Kristensen	07/01/2022	24/01/2022
54	Alexandra Yaramanis	07/01/2022	24/01/2022
55	Craig Bailey	07/01/2022	24/01/2022
56	Susan Henry	07/01/2022	24/01/2022
57	Lynette McNab	07/01/2022	24/01/2022
58	Holly Ranson	07/01/2022	24/01/2022
59	Jo Frankenberger	07/01/2022	24/01/2022

60	Michele Sianos	07/01/2022	24/01/2022
61	Brea Attard	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
62	Marcia Seebacher	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
63	Amanda Mulligan	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
64	[Name withheld from publishing]	14/01/2022	24/02/2022
65	Leisa Veale	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
66	Connie Crawford	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
67	Gary Allan	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
68	Gaby Chahine	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
69	Lauren Newman	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
70	Rose Foundation	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
71	Nada Mijak	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
72	Tania Bruce	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
73	Isabell Ortheil	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
74	Eve Lennox	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
75	Stephanie Scanlan	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
76	Melissa Connor	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
77	Emma Watson	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
78	Ros Street	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
79	Joseph Brown	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
80	Clive Geisler	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
81	Martina Behnke	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
82	Rowan Bauld	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
83	Steve Lowe	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
84	Nerida Nichols	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
85	Matthew Llewellyn	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
86	Lynne Edmondson	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
87	Fiona Witcomb	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
88	Petar Despotov	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
89	Rebekah Dillon	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
90	Nathan Fehlberg	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
91	Dawn Gillson	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
92	Elfie Sullivan	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
93	Ian James	07/01/2022	25/01/2022

94	Georgia Moore	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
95	Ben Higgs	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
96	Helen Yalavich	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
97	Ilma Hynson	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
98	Jennifer Castledine	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
99	[Confidential]	13/01/2022	24/02/2022
100	Marnie Faker	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
101	Lucinda Finnigan	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
102	Jacob Faker	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
103	Tony Faker	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
104	Sally Gladwin	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
105	Leonard Michael	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
106	Kylie Griffith	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
107	Mandy Yip	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
108	Katrina Hawkins	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
109	Peter Ackers	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
110	Karly Pandelios	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
111	Erin Kennedy	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
112	Pierre du Plessis	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
113	Peter Siperki	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
114	Geoffrey Unwin	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
115	Ann Gray	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
116	Julie Sharrock	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
117	Jodie Ballard	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
118	Karen Austin	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
119	Helen Stewart	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
120	Glenys Brenton	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
121	Phil Jack	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
122	Patrick Cummings	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
123	Benjamin Colombani	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
124	Neil Waldron	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
125	Louise Maree	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
126	Daryl Phipson	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
127	Andrew Borg	07/01/2022	25/01/2022



128	Colin Stevens	07/01/2022	25/01/2022
129	Grant Medley	07/01/2022	26/01/2022
130	Jeff Masters	07/01/2022	26/01/2022
131	Suz Corbe	07/01/2022	26/01/2022
132	Jonathon Altmann	07/01/2022	26/01/2022
133	Steve Legg	07/01/2022	26/01/2022
134	Phill Mueller	07/01/2022	26/01/2022
135	Angelina Nic	07/01/2022	26/01/2022
136	Jim Jackson	07/01/2022	26/01/2022
137	Eileen Suthern	07/01/2022	26/01/2022
138	Daryl Younger	08/01/2022	26/01/2022
139	Dion-Peter Thomas	08/01/2022	26/01/2022
140	Ann E Santos	08/01/2022	26/01/2022
141	Rebekah Tyler	08/01/2022	26/01/2022
142	Nikki Johnston	08/01/2022	26/01/2022
143	Michael Oshea	08/01/2022	26/01/2022
144	Garth Stockden	08/01/2022	26/01/2022
145	David Watson	08/01/2022	26/01/2022
146	Juanita Foreman	08/01/2022	26/01/2022
147	Rebecca Parker	08/01/2022	26/01/2022
148	Leith Winton	08/01/2022	26/01/2022
149	Chris Carding	08/01/2022	26/01/2022
150	Caroline Taylor	08/01/2022	26/01/2022
151	Vicci Ward	08/01/2022	27/01/2022
152	Glyn Taylor	08/01/2022	27/01/2022
153	John Faust	08/01/2022	27/01/2022
154	Brett Elliott	08/01/2022	27/01/2022
155	Sarah Battle	08/01/2022	27/01/2022
156	Daniel Baker	08/01/2022	27/01/2022
157	Glenn Scale	08/01/2022	27/01/2022
158	John Philip Le Cornu	08/01/2022	27/01/2022
159	Amanda Ferguson	08/01/2022	27/01/2022
160	Chiquitita White	08/01/2022	27/01/2022
161	Scott Wright	08/01/2022	27/01/2022

162	Kate Clarke	08/01/2022	27/01/2022
163	Felicity McDonald	08/01/2022	27/01/2022
164	Ken Mitchell	08/01/2022	27/01/2022
165	Tori Oglesby	08/01/2022	27/01/2022
166	Ronel Smit	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
167	Graeme Tuitui Magele	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
168	Robert Hanly	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
169	Leeanne Bloom	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
170	Alison Thomas	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
171	Darran Smith	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
172	Samantha Harrison	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
173	Anthony Brady	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
174	Mike Holt	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
175	Cairen Hunter	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
176	Sara Bancroft	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
177	Kilie Jacobs	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
178	Deanne Payze	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
179	Tara Kilgus	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
180	Ryan Jacobson	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
181	Karen Alfaro	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
182	Dawn Muscat	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
183	Damian Young	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
184	Deborah Acaon	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
185	Helen Papacostantinou	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
186	Danielle Coates	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
187	[Name withheld from publishing]	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
188	Bob Keen	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
189	Janine Trakas	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
190	Ross Strachan	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
191	Claire Richardson	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
192	John Lewin	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
193	Fiona Mak	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
194	Rhonda Avasalu	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
195	Melissa Lapadula	08/01/2022	28/01/2022

196	Linda Searle	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
197	Amanda Dellow	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
198	Karyn Peeters	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
199	Esther Wills	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
200	Wayne Jones	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
201	Donna Rowlands	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
202	Frank Starcevich	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
203	Simon Bond	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
204	Sarah Kennedy	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
205	Dane Jones	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
206	Matthew Service	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
207	Peter Miller	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
208	Kathleen Jackson	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
209	James Stuart	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
210	David Lowe	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
211	Lucy Ames	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
212	Vicky Nicodemou	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
212.1	Vicky Nicodemou	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
213	Michelle Masters	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
214	David Nicholas	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
215	Makenshi Caldwell	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
216	Ross Costanzo	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
217	Sab Mollo	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
218	Colette Baker	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
219	Christine Barber	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
220	Roderick Gordon-Smith	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
221	Kaye Brownbill	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
222	Wanda Kitchen	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
223	Allan D Weatherall	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
224	Jamal Soufi	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
225	Bronwyn Carmichael	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
226	Sharna Norman	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
227	Lazar Jancic	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
228	Diane Brice	08/01/2022	28/01/2022

229	Ricki Wood	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
230	Stephen Durrheim	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
231	Nathaniel Dunn	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
232	Mark Pey	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
233	Donna Hobden	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
234	Rebecca Garlick	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
235	Alicia Westwood	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
236	Richard Jaskolski	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
237	Sara Burston	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
238	Jim Tamburello	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
239	David Tysoe	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
240	Lilian Ewing	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
241	Lee Robertson	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
242	Robyn Bogoevski	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
243	Mary Shea	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
244	Janette Bladin	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
245	Stephen Morrell	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
246	Thomas Lee	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
247	Simone Wilcox	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
248	Sati Wiriya	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
249	Eileen Baudinette	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
250	[Name withheld from publishing]	14/01/2022	24/02/2022
251	Lisa Miller	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
252	Emma Molenaar	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
253	Darren Walsh	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
254	Bernadette Gracey	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
255	Derek Hobbs	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
256	Debbie Cale-Clark	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
257	Vicki Blewitt	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
258	Christopher Payne	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
259	Linda van Dort	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
260	Miriam Brace	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
261	Ramona Criclevit	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
262	Rachel Morgan-Varlow	08/01/2022	28/01/2022

263	Josie Cummings	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
264	Kay Munn	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
265	Kay Hughes	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
266	Angela Littleford	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
267	Mario Wikkrematilleke	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
268	Matthew Griffin	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
269	Dave Foster	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
270	Lily Paredes	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
271	Joan Landon	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
272	Martin Lass	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
273	Craige Palmer	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
274	Snezana Staltari	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
275	Graham Berry	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
276	Carolyn Crawford	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
277	Shaun Gibbon	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
278	Dianne Kenney	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
279	Paul Watterson	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
280	Glen Eagle	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
281	Julia Anania	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
282	Marie Mulder	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
283	Sarah Hapi	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
284	Rees Birk	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
285	Jess Taylor	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
286	Kelly Pope	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
287	Lara Kurrle	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
288	Jarrold Pollock	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
289	Kerri Cross	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
289.1	Kerri Cross	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
289.2	Kerri Cross	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
290	Simone Weier	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
291	Tracy Henricks	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
292	Linda Phillips	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
293	Marilynne Cahn	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
294	Nick Culling	08/01/2022	31/01/2022

295	Lauren Johnson	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
296	Matthew Brown	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
297	Jenny Klinger	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
298	Julie McLeish	08/01/2022	28/01/2022
299	Karen O'Neill	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
300	Surayansh Surana	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
301	Daniel Organ	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
302	[Name withheld from publishing]	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
303	Victoria Rampton	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
304	Kathryn Smith	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
305	Joshua Cameron Taylor	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
306	James Whatman	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
307	Steve Hiscock	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
308	Michelle Green	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
309	Trish Fitzpatrick	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
310	Danielle Eastlake	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
311	Jodie Shaw	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
312	Elaine Elliott	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
313	Andrew Olsen	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
314	Kate Crawford	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
315	Joanne Newson	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
316	Craig Hitchens	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
317	Paula Camm	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
318	Gwenn Currier	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
319	Adrian de Santis	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
320	Ita Jenkins	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
321	Jackie Leitch	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
322	John Denney	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
323	Vicki Scholes	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
324	Ivan Sorich	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
325	Daniel Christian	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
326	Jacqui Kielty	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
327	Marisa Catlow	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
328	Yan Loh	08/01/2022	31/01/2022

329	Simon Parkes	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
330	Barry Donnelly	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
331	Carol Thompson	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
332	Renee Steel	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
333	Allen Tygris	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
334	Victoria Strachan	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
335	Eva Bruhl	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
336	Chanelle Khoury	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
337	Vicky Norris	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
338	Evelyn Gibbs	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
338.1	Evelyn Gibbs	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
339	Phillip Whillier	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
340	Evan Filer	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
341	Stella Yfantidis	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
342	Harry Eberle	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
343	[Name withheld from publishing]	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
344	Chris Wolski	14/01/2022	31/01/2022
345	Aleksander Rajak	11/01/2022	31/01/2022
346	Therese Lee, Kay Coombe, Annette Sharma, Ish Sharma	16/01/2022	31/01/2022
346.1	Therese Lee, Kay Coombe, Annette Sharma, Ish Sharma	13/02/2022	17/02/2022
347	Bevan Francis	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
348	Chris Tree	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
349	Jaimmy Hountalas	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
350	David Mason	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
351	Alison van Vuuren	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
352	[Name withheld from publishing]	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
353	Sharon McKenzie	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
354	Trevor Clarke	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
355	Tanya McQuinn	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
356	John Donaldson	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
357	Desseree Sanders	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
358	Angela Smith	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
359	Tamara Laloz	08/01/2022	31/01/2022
360	Mark Vegar	08/01/2022	31/01/2022

361	Nick Beissel	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
362	Steve Thomas	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
363	Vicki Harland	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
364	Trish Riddell	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
365	Aaron Kaye	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
366	Shabina Yakub	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
367	Angel Cross	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
368	Giselle Rogers	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
369	Steve Lockhart	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
370	Indi Coe	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
371	Amy Wells	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
371.1	Amy Wells	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
372	Carole Starr	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
373	Adrian Polizzi	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
374	Catherine Brown	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
375	Bernadette Ellis Raya	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
376	Mistie Jane Sibraa	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
377	Sylvia Hicks	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
378	Ben Bramston	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
379	Mel Page	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
380	Trevor Simmons	08/01/2022	01/02/2022
381	Angelica Fricot	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
382	[Name withheld from publishing]	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
383	Sean Low	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
384	Tony Brown	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
385	Moreen Stephenson	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
386	Glenn Beckett	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
387	Wendy Ingram	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
388	David Fegredo	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
389	Jay Russian	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
390	Danielle Harris	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
391	Katherine E Venes	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
392	Francesco Bruno	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
393	Tina Morris	08/01/2022	03/02/2022



394	[Name withheld from publishing]	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
395	Rebecca Weston	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
396	Judith Elms	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
397	Michael Oberhardt	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
398	Jayne Roworth	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
399	Jamie Hart	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
400	Mark Kennewell	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
401	Anne Van Kampen	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
402	Simon Kane	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
403	Michele Aney	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
403.1	Michele Aney	11/01/2022	11/02/2022
404	Maria Italiano	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
405	Jennifer Musco	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
406	Nicole Cooper	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
407	Yen Ng	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
408	Carolyn Stanislas	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
409	Dorothy Ramsey	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
410	Erin Lovos	08/01/2022	03/02/2022
411	Simone Wilcox	08/01/2022	04/02/2022
412	Lyndon Kirkpatrick	10/01/2022	04/02/2022
413	Borka Sobot	08/01/2022	04/02/2022
414	[Name withheld from publishing]	08/01/2022	04/02/2022
415	Graham Coyne	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
416	Annette Green	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
417	Lissa Kosovich	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
418	Luke Mason	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
419	Michelle Todd	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
420	Penny-Lee Griffiths	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
421	Marlena Seymour	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
422	Jacqueline Hogno	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
423	Michele Sherrott	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
424	Diane Moran	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
425	Chelcie Tamaira	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
426	Shirley Hogg	09/01/2022	03/02/2022

427	Richard Tapscott	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
428	Christina Ball	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
429	Annabell Smith	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
430	Christina Laurikainen	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
431	Rita Ashin	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
432	Gerry Bailey	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
433	Sarah Taylor	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
434	Craig Smith	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
435	Melissa Dagg	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
436	Garry J Ryan	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
437	Joanne Denning	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
438	Ursula Laughton	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
439	Jen Wild	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
440	Enid Leak	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
441	Kerry Kalantzi	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
442	Toni Bowyer	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
443	Linda Bennett	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
444	Janine Franks	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
445	Manjari Sunder	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
446	Kara Irvine	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
447	Mary Beattie	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
448	Ryan Hellenen	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
449	Karin Rozenveld	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
450	Clarrie Tesch	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
451	Teresa Warner	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
452	Heather Paterson	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
453	Veronica Veneta	14/01/2022	17/02/2022
454	Dean Duyvestyn	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
455	Kerry Ennett	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
456	Christopher J Small	11/01/2022	24/02/2022
457	Mohammad Mabood	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
458	Ian Watson	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
459	Tracie Kelly	09/01/2022	03/02/2022
460	Lynette Maguire	09/01/2022	04/02/2022

461	Josh Garner	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
462	April Soeters	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
463	Grace David	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
464	Mark Cave	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
465	[Name withheld from publishing]	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
466	Janelle Manton	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
467	Jacqueline Limque	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
468	Michael Stanbrook	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
469	Robert Campbell	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
470	Adam England	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
471	Brent Malone	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
472	Paul Hercus	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
473	Gary Richardson	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
474	Najib Raya	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
475	Nathan Smith	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
476	Joanne French	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
477	Jennifer Shaw	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
478	Chani Wheeler	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
479	Lynne Johnstone	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
480	Karina Brenton	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
481	Catharina Russell	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
482	Arron Douglas Hinks	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
483	Eva Sifis	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
483.1	Eva Sifis	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
484	Julia A Vincent	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
485	Maricleo Lazaro	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
486	Maria Carrello	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
487	Karen Wallis-Smith	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
488	Mary Ann Turner	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
489	[Name withheld from publishing]	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
490	Aaron John Hale	09/01/2022	04/02/2022
491	Caroline Moore	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
492	[Name withheld from publishing]	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
493	Kylie Jones	09/01/2022	08/02/2022

494	Adrienne Palmer	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
495	Leisa Charlton	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
496	Scott Heaysman	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
497	Carmel Cricelli	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
498	Rachel Brown	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
499	John Lockwood	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
500	Siniua Talataina	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
501	Sam Calvani	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
502	Claudette Palmer	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
503	Pip Passfield	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
504	Marie Seyffert	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
505	Mark Reber	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
506	Gerrit Schorel-Hlavka	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
506.1	Gerrit Schorel-Hlavka	09/02/2022	22/02/2022
507	Aimee Wallace	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
508	Elysse Strachan	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
509	Ashley Killin	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
510	Jason Torney	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
511	Cameron Glover	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
512	Tiffany Cameron	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
513	Louise Reid	09/01/2022	08/02/2022
514	Elle Tamata	10/01/2022	08/02/2022
515	Denisa Badman	10/01/2022	08/02/2022
516	Sharon Clarke	10/01/2022	08/02/2022
517	Moh Yakub	10/01/2022	08/02/2022
518	Linda Scriven	10/01/2022	08/02/2022
519	Trevor W Sullivan	10/01/2022	08/02/2022
520	Linda Llewellyn	10/01/2022	08/02/2022
521	David Anderson	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
522	Kaska Christensen	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
523	Cathryn Radclyffe	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
524	Craig Black	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
525	Merryl Simpson	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
526	Jacob Hindi	10/01/2022	09/02/2022

527	Jahmila Looney	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
528	Apostolis Hadoulis	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
529	Rainbow-Glitter Shiva	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
530	Catherine Dwyer	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
531	Natalie Hallert	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
532	Ioanna Panagiotopoulos	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
533	Suzanne Murany	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
534	Karl Turner	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
535	David Berry	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
536	[Name withheld from publishing]	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
537	Gerry Phipps	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
538	Sally Hall	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
539	Whatuhuia Voller	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
540	Irena Guzik	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
541	Belinda Carter	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
542	Sherree Towsey	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
543	Anne Ash	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
544	Andelain Notting	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
545	Tracy Jones	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
546	George Pet	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
547	Kelly Griffen	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
548	Robert Owen	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
549	Carmel Kerr	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
550	Jacquie Goldstaiz	10/01/2022	09/02/2022
551	Allen McLeish	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
552	Ursula O'Leary	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
553	Frances Collins	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
554	Kellie Kinnear	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
555	Hendrick T Merbis	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
556	Jason Faker	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
557	Lesley Smithers	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
558	David Lamont	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
559	Jane Webb	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
560	Matt Hornby	10/01/2022	10/02/2022

561	Jenny Webster	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
562	Adam Moore	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
563	Sue Maggs	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
564	Annette Chester	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
565	Sarah Brookes	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
566	Deborah Onley	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
567	Neil D'Silva	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
568	Prudence Carpenter	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
569	Peter Morton	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
570	Carrie Walters	10/01/2022	10/02/2022
571	Catherine Smith	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
572	Julia Littlechild	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
573	Brandon Boyd	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
574	Eleni Samios	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
575	Fenrisulfr Jossef	05/02/2022	23/02/2022
576	Allan Rooney	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
577	Ian Hood	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
578	Maria Kotouc	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
579	Peter Tomkins	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
579.1	Peter Tomkins	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
580	Annette Powell	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
581	Trevor McDonald	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
582	Rebecca King	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
583	Jason Smith	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
584	Dominic Carli	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
585	Rod Force	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
586	Carmel Gallaher	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
587	John Pilkington	08/01/2022	11/02/2022
588	Rachel Bonney	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
589	Paul Holt	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
590	Carolyn Packer	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
591	Paul Jackson	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
592	Larissa Hart	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
593	Dominique Vela	10/01/2022	11/02/2022

594	Tara Larkins	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
595	Jonathan Webb	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
596	James Hanks	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
597	Rachel Baartz	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
598	Christine Pollard	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
599	Diana Nason	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
600	Trudy Bush	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
601	Attorney-General, Shane Rattenbury MLA	01/02/2022	02/02/2022
602	Julie Banks	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
603	Justin Dundas-Smith	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
604	Mick Willcox	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
605	Shane Von Harten	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
606	Louise Fairhurst	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
607	Lyndsay Bojanovic	10/01/2022	11/02/2022
608	Tony McGlynn	11/01/2022	11/02/2022
609	Michelle Etherington	11/01/2022	11/02/2022
610	Kirrilly Lindberg	11/01/2022	11/02/2022
611	Katrina Bailey	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
612	Carol J Donnelly	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
613	Julie Moon	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
614	Bonny Kierce	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
615	Bruce Arthur	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
616	Andrea Rowe	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
617	Toni Goriss	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
618	Jacqueline Naumovski	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
619	Frances Kane	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
620	Craig Franklin	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
621	Liza Deguara	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
622	Daniel Taylor	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
623	Arthur Connor	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
624	Christina Ridley	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
625	Suzy Bender	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
626	Corinne Coombs	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
627	Julianne Rodgers	11/01/2022	15/02/2022

628	Emily Duncan	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
629	Marjet Bedi	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
630	Ron Grant	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
631	Moiria Davis	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
632	Deborah Lamour	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
633	Tony Jabbour	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
634	Mirko Brokamp	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
635	Simon Edwards	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
636	Pan Micos	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
637	Uta Lippmann	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
638	Natalie Lorenti	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
639	Martyn Mettam	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
640	Maria Hajjar	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
641	Heather Thomas	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
642	[Name withheld from publishing]	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
642.1	[Name withheld from publishing]	27/01/2022	23/02/2022
643	Radmila Jancic	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
644	Melissa Murphy-Webster	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
645	Andrew B Millard	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
646	Stacey Wilfling	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
647	Stephanie Walsh	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
648	Kay Baker	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
649	Mandy O'Neil	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
650	Ralitsa Dimitrova	11/01/2022	09/02/2022
651	Animal Defenders Office	14/01/2022	09/02/2022
652	David Kobier	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
653	Michael Fields	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
654	Rhonda Blatchford	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
655	Francis Louran	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
656	Shayne Buchanan	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
657	Suzanne Millar	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
658	Wendy Hill	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
659	Roger Roubicek	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
660	Janelle Miller	11/01/2022	15/02/2022



661	Hannah Joye	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
662	Carla Biacchessi	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
663	Julie Baldwin	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
664	Nathan Kyriakides	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
665	Deborah Cameron-Love	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
666	Andrea Mago	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
667	Sarina Watkins	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
668	Shayne Kapeller	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
669	Pascale Cotterill	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
670	Jason Rozenbachs	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
671	Vivienne Markert	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
672	Kymberly Schultz	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
673	Hannes Lippmann	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
674	[Name withheld from publishing]	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
675	Natalie Boudik	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
676	Tyrone Freeman	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
677	Tracey Ifield	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
678	Sheryl Rumball	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
679	Yelana Pritchard	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
680	Sean Bell	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
681	Peter Legg	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
682	Indra Giannini	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
683	[Name withheld from publishing]	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
684	Tanya Brill	09/01/2022	15/02/2022
685	[Name withheld from publishing]	08/01/2022	15/02/2022
686	Kylie Gillespie	08/01/2022	11/02/2022
687	Jesse Minchio	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
688	Michael Macri	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
689	Michael Vast	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
690	Nicole Giezekamp	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
691	Helen King	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
692	Kory McIntyre	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
693	Kerrie Higgins	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
694	Baden Burbidge	11/01/2022	15/02/2022

695	Mark Danzic	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
696	Angelica Walendzik	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
697	Gerard Huang	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
698	Kelly Buxton	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
699	Aaron Wills	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
700	Andrea Breen	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
701	[Name withheld from publishing]	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
702	Theresa Martin	11/01/2022	15/02/2022
703	[Name withheld from publishing]	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
704	Leslie Beissel	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
705	Leanne Stanes	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
706	June Gladman	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
707	Fiona Mack	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
708	Susan Wilson	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
709	Amy Diessel	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
710	Adrian Olley	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
711	Costa Bari	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
712	Julie Middleton	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
713	Mick Saltmarsh	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
714	Shelley Hanover	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
715	Kelly Robinson	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
716	Terry Cheese	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
717	Paul Minihan	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
718	Maria Prag	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
719	Miriam Wilkinson	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
720	Mitch Rolo	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
721	Heather Westbury	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
722	Halo Nolan	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
723	Alex Brown	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
724	Angela Craze	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
725	Andy Pye	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
726	Abby Rose	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
727	Carol Brown	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
728	Paul Cannon	12/01/2022	15/02/2022

729	Aron Walker	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
730	Michael Kowalik	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
731	Bonnie Black	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
732	Christopher Mulheron	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
733	Brendan Bell	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
734	Daniel Jones	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
735	Michael Lowerson	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
736	Ash Barwick	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
737	Penny Kounis	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
738	Danielle Churton	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
739	Jan Wilson	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
740	Peter van Dort	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
741	Matthew van Dort	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
742	Max Riley	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
743	Dorota Barbieri	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
744	Beth Matsuto	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
745	Kim Elzerman	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
746	Tonia Gardiner	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
747	Julie-Anne Haderler	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
748	David Hopkins	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
749	Joe Macri	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
750	Bree Gallagher	12/01/2022	15/02/2022
751	Andrew Hewett	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
752	Nadine Grima	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
753	Karen Armstrong	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
754	Mark Rapson	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
755	Marina Chessa	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
756	Jenny Somerville	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
757	Elaine Riley	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
758	Amanda Coad	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
759	Deborah Perry	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
760	Christine Oringo	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
761	Pamela Hawkins	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
762	Elizabeth Fraser	12/01/2022	17/02/2022

763	Gunther Frantz	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
764	Linda Wood	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
765	Lou Goriss	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
766	Felicity Fedele	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
767	Sarah Smith	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
768	Fiona O'Shea	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
769	Ineke Knight	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
770	Kerryn Ferraro	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
771	Simon Mansfield	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
772	Greg Amos	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
773	Siobhan Lowe	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
774	William Beohm	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
775	Paul Hazell	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
776	[Name withheld from publishing]	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
777	Anne Crowder	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
778	Lee Ferris	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
779	Scott Silburn	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
780	Johanna Hazell	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
781	Elsie Pedrosa	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
782	Pamela Holmes	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
783	Paul Rowland	12/01/2022	17/02/2022
784	Christine Keen	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
785	Maria Zaknich	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
786	Graham Woolley	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
787	David Yates	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
788	Matthew Bester	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
789	Kristy Barry	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
790	Jennifer Baumgartner	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
791	Steve Harrison	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
792	Madeline Colyn	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
793	Vicki Ussher	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
794	Alan Horsfall	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
795	Toni Collins	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
796	Scott Greentree	13/01/2022	17/02/2022

797	Stuart Cameron	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
798	Jennifer Collins	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
799	Dom Kunzli	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
800	Stacey Adams	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
801	Frank Giorgi	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
802	Mary Olive, Glen Olive	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
803	Janice Short	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
804	Rachael Cameron	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
805	Louise Keramanis	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
806	Carl Agar	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
807	Sharyn Townsley	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
808	Charles Nicolosi	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
809	Tarella Vico	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
810	Garry Booth, Jessica Booth	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
811	Hannah van Boxsel	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
812	Leann Spencer	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
813	Aaron John	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
814	Linda Thompson	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
815	Troy Squires	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
816	Rachel Cole	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
817	Dylan Roberts	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
818	Jeff Sifniotis	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
819	Jean Wild	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
820	Julia Giglia	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
821	Shah Ahmed Jillani	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
822	Roberta Rapo	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
823	Kim Beahan	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
824	Annette Johannsen	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
825	Jason Meiklejohn	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
826	Nigel Hoffman, Luisa Hoffman	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
827	Caroline Noble-Kemp	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
828	Brent Richards	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
829	Stephanie Koorey, Bill Giles, Rosie Pletzer	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
830	Harald Eberhardt	13/01/2022	17/02/2022

831	Tracy Voce	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
832	Christine Vossen	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
833	Terrye Cole-Meiklejohn	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
834	Leanne Sharp	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
835	Dominique Mimmagh	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
836	Sabina McIntyre	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
837	Dianne Adams	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
838	Tayla Adams	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
839	Mark Carpenter	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
840	Peter Oder	13/01/2022	17/02/2022
841	Caroline Palmer	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
842	Melissa Russian	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
843	Michelle Niven	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
844	Karyne Gough	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
845	Christian Dangaard	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
846	Beth Pentes	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
847	Linda Smith	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
848	Madison Adams	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
849	Trevor Adams	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
850	Jan Barton	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
851	James Mackie, Welma Mackie	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
852	Rebecca South	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
853	Sam Medved	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
854	Rudy Johannsen	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
855	Catherine Pinfold	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
856	Claude Mulier	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
857	Lucia Bunce	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
858	Deborah Benn	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
859	Christian Toime	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
860	Chery Austen	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
861	Vicky Pearson	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
862	Shona Kenrick	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
863	Michele Hayne	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
864	Pamela Kenny	13/01/2022	18/02/2022

865	Alaina Jeffery	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
866	Mariann Stewart	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
867	Sharon Saunders	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
868	Barbara Griesau	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
869	Alex Jarman	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
870	Darcy Black	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
871	Becky Flores	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
872	Melinda Turner	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
873	Lauren Ligovich	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
874	Lynette Porter	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
875	Maria Theresa Attard	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
876	Warren Bradford	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
877	Krystina Bradford	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
878	Amanda Ward	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
879	Ali Woolley	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
880	Michelle West	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
881	Senator, Malcolm Roberts	14/01/2022	18/02/2022
882	Carl Were	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
883	Alicia Bondaruk	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
884	Jan Musialkowski	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
885	Soelae Riley	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
886	Mikaela Hallinan	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
887	Tania Chrystall	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
888	Kerry-Lee Watson	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
889	Katie Noakes	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
890	Siew F Lai	13/01/2022	18/02/2022
891	Jacqui Revell	13/01/2022	21/02/2022
892	Olia Balabina	13/01/2022	21/02/2022
893	Sarah Bakss	13/01/2022	21/02/2022
894	Kim Leighton	13/01/2022	21/02/2022
895	Lidia Lezon	13/01/2022	21/02/2022
896	Charles Hong	13/01/2022	21/02/2022
897	Lucy Waczynski	13/01/2022	21/02/2022
898	Tanya Saward	13/01/2022	21/02/2022

899	Garry Daud	13/01/2022	21/02/2022
900	Alex Bock	13/01/2022	21/02/2022
901	Smilja Rajak	13/01/2022	21/02/2022
902	Sue Daniell	13/01/2022	21/02/2022
903	Ryan Sterzer	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
904	Simon Stewart	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
905	[Name withheld from publishing]	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
906	[Name withheld from publishing]	13/01/2022	21/02/2022
907	Alana Golingi	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
908	Nina Balko	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
909	Emmily Pollard	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
910	Wendy Nield	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
911	Ben Williams	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
912	Zena Oliver	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
913	Jill Baker	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
914	Todd A Cunningham	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
915	Susan Venn	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
916	Avram Iancu	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
917	Robert Bruce	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
918	Sandra Mills	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
919	Christopher Kwan	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
920	Terry Scholes	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
921	Claire Morris	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
922	Heather Nicholls	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
923	Andrew Nicholls	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
924	Kellie Hoffmann	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
925	Jo Richardson	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
926	Steve Maunsell	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
927	Kathy Dimitriadi	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
928	Emma Costigan	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
929	Kirrilie Rowe	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
930	Meredith Piper	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
931	Kim Harris	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
932	Kyle Grimshaw-Jones	14/01/2022	21/02/2022



933	Anthea Ward	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
934	Jacqueline Bradley	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
935	Robert Upston	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
936	Ilisa Philpot	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
937	Tristan Wells	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
938	Amy Mather	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
939	Arthur Sanchez	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
940	Gerard Renehan	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
941	Lloyd Barratt	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
942	Bree Glover	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
943	Susanna Wyld	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
944	Petina Walsh	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
945	Romi Soukieh	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
946	Brenton Harley	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
947	Andrew Staines	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
948	Sara Bevan	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
949	Jannikka Balko	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
950	Rebecca Higgins	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
951	John Martin	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
952	Chescia Tunley	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
953	Peter Kenneally	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
954	Angela Cuskelly	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
955	Annais Gallo	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
956	Karyn Buller	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
957	Gillian Adams	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
958	Jenny Stevens	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
959	William Eckermann	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
960	Gaie Wilson	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
961	Sherree Jackson	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
962	Greg Heenan	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
963	Donna MacLean	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
964	Joyce-Lilian Watson	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
965	Michael Maiolo	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
966	Michelle Townsend	14/01/2022	21/02/2022

967	Kathryn Marriott	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
968	Jason Bobruk	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
969	Marija Ciganj, Daniel Ciganj	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
970	Nina Blazeski	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
971	Emma Pogonoski	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
972	Anna Coker	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
973	Maureen Kenneally	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
974	Mark Searle	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
975	Carolyn Toms	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
976	Maria McLachlan	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
977	Kristina Terzic	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
978	Stephen Friend	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
979	Margy Reed	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
980	Benjamin A Kuliffay	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
981	Beth Bridson	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
982	Peter Radford	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
983	Alison Daun	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
984	Susan Cowley	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
985	Jason Siebert, Anna Siebert	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
986	Ashley Dillon	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
987	Daniel Harley	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
988	Jana Enterova	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
989	Phillip Stephenson	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
990	Kate Ariella Williams	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
991	Marie Kelly	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
992	Nerida Winters	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
993	Zenda Petkovski	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
994	Michael Lapslie	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
995	Murray May	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
996	Jarred Bourke	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
997	Celesta Castillo	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
998	Rachel Benson	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
999	Laura Kwan	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1000	Kaylene Puzey	14/01/2022	21/02/2022

1001	Helen Philp	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1002	Roswitha Balko	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1003	Lynette Smith	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1004	Karen Mercer	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1005	Isaac Duncan Williams	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1006	Matt Swift	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1007	Brook Penfold	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1008	Amy Atkins	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1009	Alex Pollard	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1010	Kate Dillon	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1011	Edmond Hsu	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1012	[Name withheld from publishing]	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1013	Michele Karst	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1014	Jude Goldsworthy	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1015	Therese McMahon	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1016	Roberta Marengo	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1017	[Name withheld from publishing]	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1018	Kirsten Wade	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1019	Mark Walmsley	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1020	Quentin Hall	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1021	Berlin Friswell	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1022	Anne Birtwistle	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1023	Linda McUtchen	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1024	Peta Crogan	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1025	Hope Michaelson	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1026	Richard Goodall	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1027	Julie Hodgkinson	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1028	Gail Sorbian	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1029	Patricia Reardon	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1030	Jonathan Irwin	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1031	Cindy Bobruk	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1032	David Richards	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1033	Jessica Cowan	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1034	Rob Wingrove	14/01/2022	21/02/2022

1034.1	Rob Wingrove	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1035	Tony Birtwistle	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1036	Donald Sutherland	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1037	Monica Murfett	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1038	Trent Hyland	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1039	Jo Flynn	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1040	Gretchen Amponin	14/01/2022	21/02/2022
1041	Valeriya Lloyd	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1042	Rebecca Bibbens	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1043	Ailsa Burns	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1044	Timothy Bartlett	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1045	David Wright	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1046	Sarah Bryan	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1047	Nicole de Jager	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1048	Kellie Hermes	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1049	Keith Thomas	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1050	Rosina McAlpine	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1051	Barbie Payton	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1052	Henryk Hudson	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1053	Jane Heaton-Harris	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1054	Kobi Cumberland	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1055	Angela Friend	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1056	Melissa Luxmoore	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1057	Karla Lloyd	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1058	Susan Unger	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1059	Zoe Richards, Calene Merritt	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1060	Vera Hodzic	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1061	Katrina McArthur	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1062	Ebony Nurak	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1063	Susan Neild	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1064	Zhenghao Dai	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1065	Mirza Nurak	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1066	Lia Hibner	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1067	Hazel Herron	14/01/2022	22/02/2022

1068	Lorima Vosa	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1068.1	Lorima Vosa	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1069	Justyna Szymczak	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1070	Nancy Hoerman	14/01/2022	22/02/2022
1071	Deborah Favier	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1072	Christa de Jager	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1073	Dragana Milic	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1074	Yvonne Giblett	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1075	Tim Zablotskii	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1076	Sue Stewart	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1077	Denise Minettos	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1078	Michael Bryan	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1079	David Walker	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1080	Coral Alexander	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1081	Deb Jones	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1082	Thomas Grover	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1082.1	Thomas Grover	07/02/2022	23/02/2022
1083	Deidre Houston	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1084	Informed Medical Options Party	18/01/2022	23/02/2022
1085	Petra Chitsaka	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1086	Gamayarra Wiradjuri Yinaa	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1087	Valentin Malakhov	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1088	Andrew Copp	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1089	Ingrid Mossman	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1090	Sharon Buckham	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1091	Paul Groves	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1092	Mandy Stove	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1093	Adriana Marsh	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1094	Justin Robson	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1095	Mike O'Connell	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1096	Brendt Fenwick	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1097	Teresa Jurkovic	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1098	Kaylie Blyton	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1099	Imogen Ashlee	14/01/2022	23/02/2022

1100	Rosie Anastasio	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1101	Susan Carew	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1102	Ellie Broersen	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1103	Caroline Ellis	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1104	Phillip Metcalfe, Nadene Metcalfe	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1105	Tahnee Lee	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1106	Michelle Chesters	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1107	Michele Ganter	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1108	John Doe	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1109	Kate Bragge	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1110	Lilian Kirk	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1111	June Li	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1112	Carson Chan	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1113	Carolyn Peck	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1114	Patrick Wong	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1115	Simone Irwin	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1116	Raquel Morrell	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1117	Priscilla Sharpe	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1118	Irene Wu	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1119	Chun Keung Kwan	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1120	Julia Prasida	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1121	[Name withheld from publishing]	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1122	Mark Stafford and 25 others	13/01/2022	23/02/2022
1123	Jean Walker	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1124	Heather Southon	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1125	Ray Williams	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1126	James Trapp	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1127	Te Hana Mercieca	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1128	Scott N Matthews	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1129	Mandy Dumbrell	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1130	Kylie Aljancic	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1131	Leanne Heald	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1132	Fiona Warneke	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1133	Goran Sladakovic	14/01/2022	23/02/2022

1134	Lindsay Higgins	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1135	Sharlene Waenga	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1136	Margaret McArthur	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1137	Mary Lucic	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1138	Jan McCahon Marshall	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1139	Cathy Service	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1140	Leonard Chu	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1141	Helene Nash	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1142	Janelle Hansen	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1143	Di Fitzsimons	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1144	Lesley Shannon	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1145	Andrew Martin	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1146	Carol Rockelrath	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1147	Anthony Sackley	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1148	James Schofield	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1149	Nikkita Snelleks	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1150	Beverly Whitcher	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1151	Brendan Girdwood	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1152	Katarina Marinkovic	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1153	Nathan Triffitt	16/01/2022	23/02/2022
1154	Tina Farrance	16/01/2022	23/02/2022
1155	James Plummer	16/01/2022	23/02/2022
1156	Marie Heumiller	16/01/2022	23/02/2022
1157	Dragan Lancuski	05/01/2022	23/02/2022
1158	Chantal Dray	17/01/2022	23/02/2022
1159	Darryl O'Bryan	17/01/2022	23/02/2022
1160	Kamali Masters	18/01/2022	23/02/2022
1161	Jasmin Bodrozic	18/01/2022	23/02/2022
1162	Shanna Bennett	15/01/2022	23/02/2022
1163	[Confidential]	14/01/2022	23/02/2022
1164	Pam Andrew	12/01/2022	23/02/2022
1165	Douglas Brown	19/01/2022	23/02/2022
1166	Kylie Wolfgramm	20/01/2022	23/02/2022
1167	Stephen Kolano	20/01/2022	23/02/2022

1168	Jane Ho	20/01/2022	23/02/2022
1169	Anna Reygan	21/01/2022	23/02/2022
1170	Jessica Murray	24/01/2022	23/02/2022
1171	Steven Gardner	01/02/2022	23/02/2022
1172	Alison McKay	01/02/2022	23/02/2022
1173	Kathleen Pfingst	02/02/2022	23/02/2022
1174	Noeline Jacob	14/02/2022	23/02/2022
1175	John Harvey	16/02/2022	23/02/2022



## Appendix B: Public Hearings

**Tuesday, 25 January 2022**

### Minister for Disability

**Ms Emma Davidson MLA**, Minister for Disability

### ACT Human Rights Commission

- **Dr Helen Watchirs**, President and Human Rights Commissioner
- **Ms Karen Toohey**, Discrimination, Health Services, Disability and Community Services Commissioner

### Australian Hotels Association (ACT Branch)

- **Mr Anthony Brierley**, General Manager

### Civil Liberties Australia

- **Mr Bill Rowlings**, CEO
- **Dr Kristine Klugman**, President
- **Mr Chris Stamford**, Human Rights Campaign Manager

### ACT Law Society

- **Ms Elizabeth Carroll**, President

**Tuesday, 1 February 2022**

### Attorney-General and directorate officials

**Mr Shane Rattenbury MLA**, Attorney-General

**Ms Jennifer McNeill**, Deputy Director-General, Justice and Community Safety Directorate

**Mr Daniel Ng**, A/g Executive Group Manager, Legislation, Policy and Programs

### Chief Minister, Minister for Health and directorate officials

**Mr Andrew Barr MLA**, Chief Minister

**Ms Rachel Stephen-Smith MLA**, Minister for Health

**Ms Rebecca Cross**, Director-General, ACT Health Directorate

**Mr Victor Martin**, Executive Branch Manager, Health Protection Services

### ACT Council of Social Service

- **Mr Adam Poulter**, Deputy CEO
- **Dr Gemma Killen**, Head of Policy

## Roundtable of ACT residents

- **Ms Therese Lee**
- **Mrs Annette Sharma**
- **Dr Ish Sharma**
- **Mr Aleksandar Rajak**

## **Appendix C: Attorney-General, Mr Shane Rattenbury MLA's submission, 'Safeguards included in the Bill'**

### ***Public Health Amendment Bill 2021 (No 2) - Safeguards included in the Bill***

The Bill contains a range of important safeguards, which reflect the input of the Legislation, Policy and Programs Human Rights Scrutiny team and the HRC, including:

- Objects clause, section 118M to ensure that directions and guidelines made recognise and respect the rights of people affected; and are consistent with human rights while still achieving the purpose of protecting the public from risks presented by COVID-19;
- Requirement that the Chief Health Officer be consulted and to ensure the advice is published in a timely way (sections 118Q, 118T(1)(a), 118ZB(1)(a), 118ZK(3)(a), 118ZM(2)(a));
- Requirements to consult with the Human Rights Commissioner about whether directions are consistent with human rights (sections 118T, 118Y, 118ZB(1)(b), 118ZK(3)(b), 118ZL(3)(b), 118ZM(2)(b));
- Ministerial and Chief Health Officer directions are notifiable instruments ensuring that they will be published and accessible (sections 118R(5), 118S(6), 118U(6), 118W(5), 118ZK(6), 118ZL(6), 118ZM(6));
- A Vaccination Direction is a disallowable instrument providing a higher degree of scrutiny (section 118Z(6));
- Requirements to prepare and publish a statement on how directions are necessary to prevent or alleviate the risk of COVID-19 and how they are consistent with human rights (sections 118R(3)(a), 118U(3)(a), 118Z(3)(a));
- The relevant standing committee must report to the Assembly about human rights issues raised by Ministerial and Chief Health Officer Directions (section 118ZQ(1));
- At least every 30 days a direction is in force, the Chief Health Officer must provide advice on whether they believe the direction is still justified (sections 118S(3), 118X(2), 118ZA(3));
- A limitation on the period the Chief Health Officer may direct a person to segregate or isolate to 14 days unless the person is confirmed positive, had not been tested for COVID-19 as required or has not received a negative test result (section 118V);
- A requirement for segregation or isolation directions to specify that they do not apply in an emergency including to seek urgent medical care or where the person is escaping family violence (section 118V(3));

- Vaccination directions must not prevent or limit a person from being able to obtain an essential good or service such as groceries and medical treatment (section 118Z(5));
- The Chief Health Officer's advice must be sought and considered in the making of any direction (sections 118Q, 118T(1)(a), 118ZB(1)(a), 118ZK(3)(a), 118ZM(2)(a));
- Exemptions may be sought in relation to Ministerial, Chief Health Officer and Executive Directions and internal review is available for all exemption decisions (Division 6C.6);
- Guidelines must be made for the management of exemption applications (Subdivision 6C.6.5);
- External Review is available for:
  - a direction to prevent or limit entry into the ACT where the decision related to an application to exempt the person on medical or compassionate grounds
  - a segregation or isolation direction (Subdivision 6C.6.4)
- The External Reviewer is a person appointed by the Minister who may be a magistrate or judicial officer or a lawyer of five years standing (section 118ZH); and
- A sunset provision that ends the proposed new Part 18 months after it commences (section 118ZR).

# Appendix D: ACT Human Rights Commission's supplementary submission, 'Know your rights in quarantine: information for residents in public and social housing complexes'



## KNOW YOUR RIGHTS IN QUARANTINE INFORMATION FOR RESIDENTS IN PUBLIC AND SOCIAL HOUSING COMPLEXES

The following information outlines your rights if you are required by the ACT Government to quarantine in a public or social housing building that is under full lockdown or if you have been moved to another quarantine location. During this time, your right to come and go freely may be restricted, but the government must continue to respect your other rights.

You have a right to:

1. Be treated with dignity, respect and without discrimination;
2. Receive written information about the reasons and duration you are required to quarantine either in your own home or in another location, how you can seek to have decisions about your quarantine reviewed; and how to make a complaint in a language and format that you understand;
3. Clear, up-to-date and accessible communication and provision of information throughout your time in quarantine, including daily health and welfare checks;
4. Be assisted to contact a lawyer and be given access to an interpreter if you need one;
5. Be allowed to communicate with your family and the outside world;
6. Leave your home/accommodation to seek help if you are at the risk of harm;
7. Access disability services and receive healthcare, including prenatal and postnatal care, mental health care, access to drug and alcohol services, access to medications, and treatment if you test positive for COVID-19;
8. Decide what medical treatment you receive and who you share your health information with;
9. Have your children's needs accommodated properly, including access to education and provision for infants;
10. Receive items necessary for personal health, hygiene and sanitation (including personal protective equipment);
11. Receive essential services such as electricity, water and heating, and food that is nutritional, sufficient, safe and culturally appropriate; and
12. Safe daily access to outside areas for fresh air and exercise breaks.

If you have been affected by the lockdown of your housing complex or have concerns about being moved to another quarantine location, we can give you information about your rights, tell you how to make a complaint, refer you to other services or help you report your concerns:

- Call: [02 6205 2222](tel:0262052222); or Email: [human.rights@act.gov.au](mailto:human.rights@act.gov.au)
- You can also fill in the online enquiry form on our website and we will get back to you: <https://hrc.act.gov.au/contact-us/>.

*This resource has been adapted from materials prepared by the Victorian Equal Opportunity and Human Rights Commission, and the Queensland Human Rights Commission.*